

1.2 — ASEAN: PERANGKAAAN PENTING EKONOMI

1.2—ASEAN: KEY ECONOMIC DATA

	Pertumbuhan KDNK Benar (%)	KNK Per Kapita Pada Harga Pasaran Semasa (AS \$)	Pertumbuhan Harga Pengguna (%)	Imbangan Akaun Semasa Imbangan Pembayaran (AS\$ juta)	Rizab Antarabangsa Kasar ¹ (AS\$ juta)	Jumlah Hutang Luar Negeri (AS\$ ribu juta)	Kadar Pengangguran (% daripada tenaga buruh)
	<i>Real GDP Growth (%)</i>	<i>GNP Per Capita at Current Market Prices (US\$)</i>	<i>Growth in Consumer Prices (%)</i>	<i>Current Account Balance of the Balance of Payments (US\$ million)</i>	<i>Gross International Reserves (US\$ million)</i>	<i>Total External Debt (US\$ billion)</i>	<i>Unemployment rates (% of labour force)</i>
Brunei <i>Brunei</i>							
1996	3.6	—	2.0	2,200	6,001.0	—	—
1997	4.1	—	1.7	2,900	6,225.0	—	—
1998	1.0	—	2.0	2,100	—	—	—
1999 ¹	2.5	—	1.0	1,800	—	—	—
2000 ²	4.0	—	2.0	2,100	—	—	—
Indonesia <i>Indonesia</i>							
1996	8.0	1,146	7.9	-8,069	18,251	120.2	4.9
1997	4.7	1,066	6.6	-1,698	16,587	128.1	7.5
1998	-13.7	4,891	59.6	-1,423	22,713	—	15.5
1999 ¹	-0.8	—	22.7	1,300	26,319	—	17.5
2000 ²	2.6	—	5.7	—	27,500	—	13.0
Malaysia <i>Malaysia</i>							
1996	10.0	4,543	3.5	-4,596	27,009	38.8	2.5
1997	7.5	4,377	2.7	-5,623	21,704	60.6	2.4
1998	-7.5	3,093	5.3	9,379	26,164	41.2	3.2
1999 ¹	4.3	3,255	3.0	11,055	33,027	42.4	3.0
2000 ²	5.0	3,349	3.0	9,429	—	43.4	3.0
Filipina <i>Philippines</i>							
1996	5.8	1,152	8.4	-3,953	10,030	39.0	8.4
1997	5.2	1,118	6.0	-4,351	7,266	39.8	7.2
1998	-0.5	9,982	9.7	1,300	9,226	47.8	10.1
1999 ¹	2.2	—	8.5	2,800	14,700	48.6	9.7
2000 ²	3.5	—	6.0	1,700	17,400	—	9.5
Singapura <i>Singapore</i>							
1996	7.5	25,150	1.4	14,723	76,847	—	2.0
1997	9.0	23,625	2.0	15,000	71,289	—	1.8
1998	0.3	—	-0.3	17,600	74,928	—	3.2
1999 ¹	4.5	—	0.2	17,400	73,771	11.0	3.0
2000 ²	5.0	—	0.6	18,500	—	11.0	2.6
Thailand <i>Thailand</i>							
1996	5.5	3,025	5.9	-14,691	37,731	90.5	1.1
1997	-1.3	1,501	5.6	-3,024	26,179	91.8	1.5
1998	-9.4	—	8.1	13,500	28,825	84.7	4.0
1999 ¹	4.0	—	0.5	11,000	32,500	81.0	8.5
2000 ²	4.0	—	2.0	9,500	—	—	—
Vietnam <i>Vietnam</i>							
1996	9.3	—	5.8	-2,545	—	8.3	—
1997	8.2	—	3.2	-1,814	—	—	—
1998	3.5	—	7.7	-1,118	—	—	6.8
1999 ¹	3.5	—	7.6	-854	—	—	7.4
2000 ²	4.5	—	6.0	-1,241	—	—	—
Myanmar <i>Myanmar</i>							
1996	6.4	2,910	16.3	-386	229.2	5.5	n.a.
1997	4.6	3,686	29.7	-421	249.8	—	n.a.
1998	4.0	4,035	50.8	—	314.9	—	n.a.
1999 ¹	3.0	—	—	—	351.6	—	n.a.
2000 ²	4.0	—	—	—	—	—	n.a.
Laos <i>Laos</i>							
1996	6.9	368	13.0	-302	165.00	2.17	n.a.
1997	6.9	—	19.3	-282	112.18	2.32	n.a.
1998	4.0	—	90.1	-146	112.21	—	n.a.
1999 ¹	—	—	37.0	—	112.26	—	n.a.
2000 ²	—	—	—	—	—	—	n.a.

¹ Anggaran.² Unjuran.¹ Estimates.² Forecast.

Sumber: International Financial Statistics, World Economic Outlook, September 1999, Laporan-laporan negara dan ASIAN Development Outlook 1999.

Source: IFS, World Economic Outlook, September 1999, National Reports and the ASIAN Development Outlook 1999.