

1.1 — PERANGKAAAN PENTING EKONOMI  
NEGARA-NEGARA PERINDUSTRIAN UTAMA

1.1 — KEY ECONOMIC DATA OF MAJOR  
INDUSTRIAL COUNTRIES

	Pertumbuhan KDNK Benar (%)	KDNK Per Kapita (AS\$)	Kadar Faedah <sup>1</sup> (%)	Pertumbuhan Harga Pengguna (%)	Kadar Pengangguran <sup>2</sup> (%)	Imbangan Perdagangan <sup>3</sup> (AS\$ ribu juta)	Imbangan Akaun Semasa Imbangan Pembayaran (AS\$ ribu juta)	Rizab Antarabangsa Kasar <sup>4</sup> (AS\$ ribu juta)
	<i>Real GDP Growth (%)</i>	<i>GDP Per Capita (US\$)</i>	<i>Interest Rates<sup>1</sup> (%)</i>	<i>Growth in Consumer Prices (%)</i>	<i>Unemployment Rates<sup>2</sup> (%)</i>	<i>Balance of Trade<sup>3</sup> (US\$ billion)</i>	<i>Current Account Balance of the Balance of Payments (US\$ billion)</i>	<i>Gross International Reserves<sup>4</sup> (US\$ billion)</i>
<b>Semua Negara Perindustrian</b> <i>All Industrial Countries</i>								
1995	2.3	—	4.9	2.5	7.5	105.1	55	—
1996	3.0	—	3.9	2.2	7.5	63.5	49	—
1997	3.0	—	3.7	2.0	7.2	67.3	76	—
1998	2.4	—	3.7	1.3	6.8	34.1	-24	—
1999 <sup>5</sup>	2.6	—	3.6	1.4	6.6	-49.1	-127	—
<b>2000<sup>6</sup></b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>-52.5</b>	<b>-118</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>Amerika Syarikat</b> <i>United States of America</i>								
1995	2.3	27,650	5.5	2.8	5.6	-173.7	-114	74.8
1996	3.4	28,881	5.0	2.9	5.4	-191.3	-129	60.0
1997	3.9	30,275	5.1	2.3	4.9	-198.0	-143	58.9
1998	3.9	31,455	4.8	1.6	4.5	-248.0	-221	70.7
1999 <sup>5</sup>	3.7	—	5.2	2.2	4.3	-305.0	-316	—
<b>2000<sup>6</sup></b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>-313.0</b>	<b>-325</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>Jepun</b> <i>Japan</i>								
1995	1.5	40,927	1.0	-0.1	3.1	131.2	111	183.2
1996	5.0	36,532	0.3	0.1	3.3	83.6	66	216.6
1997	1.4	33,235	0.3	1.7	3.4	101.7	94	219.6
1998	-2.8	30,048	0.2	0.6	4.1	122.1	121	215.5
1999 <sup>5</sup>	1.0	—	0.0	-0.4	5.0	128.5	143	—
<b>2000<sup>6</sup></b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>138.3</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>United Kingdom</b> <i>United Kingdom</i>								
1995	2.8	18,738	6.7	2.8	8.1	-18.5	-6	42.0
1996	2.6	20,653	6.0	3.0	7.4	-20.4	-1	39.9
1997	3.5	22,786	6.9	2.8	5.7	-19.5	10	32.3
1998	2.2	23,797	7.4	2.7	4.7	-34.0	2	32.2
1999 <sup>5</sup>	1.1	—	5.2	2.3	4.8	-35.4	-19	—
<b>2000<sup>6</sup></b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>-36.7</b>	<b>-23</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>Jerman<sup>7</sup></b> <i>Germany</i>								
1995	1.7	29,564	4.5	3.1	8.2	65.0	-19	85.0
1996	0.8	28,720	3.3	1.2	8.9	71.3	-6	83.2
1997	1.8	25,625	3.3	1.5	9.9	71.9	-1	77.6
1998	2.3	28,806	3.5	0.6	9.4	79.3	-4	74.0
1999 <sup>5</sup>	1.4	—	2.5	0.4	9.1	77.1	—	—
<b>2000<sup>6</sup></b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>81.1</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>Perancis</b> <i>France</i>								
1995	2.1	26,716	4.5	1.8	11.7	11.0	11	26.8
1996	1.6	26,627	3.3	2.1	12.4	15.0	21	26.8
1997	2.3	24,042	3.3	1.3	12.5	28.1	39	30.9
1998	3.2	24,671	3.7	0.7	11.6	27.9	41	44.3
1999 <sup>5</sup>	2.5	—	2.5	0.5	11.3	23.3	37	—
<b>2000<sup>6</sup></b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>24.6</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>—</b>

<sup>1</sup> Kadar faedah utama Bank-bank Perdagangan (peratus setahun pada akhir tempoh). Data bagi tahun 1999 adalah sehingga bulan Julai 1999.

<sup>2</sup> Komposit bagi kumpulan-kumpulan negara ialah purata kadar pengangguran negara diwajibkan mengikut jumlah tenaga buruh di negara masing-masing.

<sup>3</sup> Eksport t.p.i. tolak import k.i.p.

<sup>4</sup> Jumlah rizab tolak emas. Data adalah yang mutakhir dari IFS September 1999.

<sup>5</sup> Anggaran.

<sup>6</sup> Unjuran.

<sup>7</sup> Angka-angka meliputi Jerman bersatu.

<sup>1</sup> *Commercial Banks' Prime Rates (end of period in percent per annum). Figures for 1999 are as at end July 1999.*

<sup>2</sup> *Composites for the country groups are averages of national unemployment rates weighted by labour force in the respective countries.*

<sup>3</sup> *Exports f.o.b. less imports c.i.f.*

<sup>4</sup> *Total reserves minus gold. Figures are the latest available in the September 1999 IFS.*

<sup>5</sup> *Estimates.*

<sup>6</sup> *Forecasts.*

<sup>7</sup> *Figures cover unified Germany.*

Sumber: IMF World Economic Outlook, OECD Economic Outlook, OECD Main Economic Indicators, IMF International Financial Statistics, World Development Report dan sumber dalam negeri.

Sources: IMF World Economic Outlook, OECD Economic Outlook, OECD Main Economic Indicators, IMF International Financial Statistics, World Development Report and national sources.