

**3.1 – PERDAGANGAN MALAYSIA DENGAN RAKAN DAGANG UTAMA**

RM juta

		2012		2013	2014	2015		2016 <sup>1</sup>
		RM	% bahagian	RM	RM	RM	% bahagian	RM
<b>Jumlah</b>	<b>Jumlah Perdagangan</b>	<b>1,309,318</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,368,687</b>	<b>1,448,354</b>	<b>1,463,134</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>948,447</b>
	<b>Eksport</b>	<b>702,641</b>	<b>53.7</b>	<b>719,992</b>	<b>765,417</b>	<b>777,355</b>	<b>53.1</b>	<b>500,327</b>
	<b>Import</b>	<b>606,677</b>	<b>46.3</b>	<b>648,695</b>	<b>682,937</b>	<b>685,778</b>	<b>46.9</b>	<b>448,120</b>
	<b>Bersih</b>	<b>95,964</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>71,297</b>	<b>82,480</b>	<b>91,577</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>52,206</b>
China	Jumlah Perdagangan	180,657	13.8	203,308	207,799	230,817	15.8	149,328
	Eksport	88,793	12.6	97,043	92,286	101,537	13.1	58,931
	Import	91,864	15.1	106,265	115,513	129,280	18.9	90,397
	Bersih	-3,071	-	-9,222	-23,227	-27,744	-	-31,466
Singapura	Jumlah Perdagangan	176,029	13.4	180,506	194,615	190,584	13.0	119,988
	Eksport	95,553	13.6	100,257	108,728	108,388	13.9	72,925
	Import	80,476	13.3	80,249	85,887	82,195	12.0	47,063
	Bersih	15,077	-	20,008	22,841	26,193	-	25,862
Jepun	Jumlah Perdagangan	145,775	11.1	135,557	137,329	126,267	8.6	77,921
	Eksport	83,401	11.9	79,197	82,617	72,683	9.4	40,982
	Import	62,374	10.3	56,360	54,712	53,584	7.8	36,939
	Bersih	21,027	-	22,837	27,905	19,099	-	4,042
Amerika Syarikat	Jumlah Perdagangan	109,880	8.4	108,737	116,780	129,013	8.8	89,455
	Eksport	60,791	8.7	58,055	64,405	73,669	9.5	52,415
	Import	49,089	8.1	50,682	52,375	55,344	8.1	37,040
	Bersih	11,702	-	7,373	12,030	18,325	-	15,375
Hong Kong SAR	Jumlah Perdagangan	43,390	3.3	41,736	47,791	48,384	3.3	32,284
	Eksport	30,069	4.3	31,251	37,023	36,852	4.7	24,228
	Import	13,321	2.2	10,485	10,768	11,532	1.7	8,056
	Bersih	16,748	-	20,766	26,255	25,320	-	16,172
Republik Korea	Jumlah Perdagangan	50,039	3.8	56,852	59,641	55,913	3.8	38,924
	Eksport	25,368	3.6	26,199	27,941	24,668	3.2	14,419
	Import	24,671	4.1	30,653	31,700	31,245	4.6	24,504
	Bersih	697	-	-4,454	-3,759	-6,577	-	-10,085
Taiwan	Jumlah Perdagangan	47,051	3.6	53,271	58,971	59,714	4.1	39,606
	Eksport	21,829	3.1	21,741	24,609	23,015	3.0	13,059
	Import	25,222	4.2	31,530	34,362	36,699	5.4	26,547
	Bersih	-3,393	-	-9,789	-9,753	-13,683	-	-13,488
Thailand	Jumlah Perdagangan	73,310	5.6	78,556	79,817	86,047	5.9	56,108
	Eksport	37,633	5.4	39,923	40,205	44,387	5.7	28,656
	Import	35,677	5.9	38,633	39,612	41,660	6.1	27,452
	Bersih	1,956	-	1,290	593	2,727	-	1,204
Indonesia	Jumlah Perdagangan	58,704	4.5	61,054	59,486	60,104	4.1	36,044
	Eksport	27,609	3.9	33,110	31,758	29,104	3.7	17,686
	Import	31,095	5.1	27,944	27,728	31,000	4.5	18,358
	Bersih	-3,486	-	5,166	4,030	-1,896	-	-671
Filipina	Jumlah Perdagangan	15,273	1.2	14,085	17,206	19,705	1.3	13,152
	Eksport	10,472	1.5	9,342	12,046	13,175	1.7	8,935
	Import	4,801	0.8	4,743	5,160	6,530	1.0	4,217
	Bersih	5,671	-	4,599	6,886	6,645	-	4,718

<sup>1</sup> Januari hingga Ogos 2016.

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia.

**3.1 – PERDAGANGAN MALAYSIA DENGAN RAKAN DAGANG UTAMA (samb.)**

RM juta

		2012		2013	2014	2015		2016 <sup>1</sup>
		RM	% bahagian	RM	RM	RM	% bahagian	RM
Jerman	Jumlah Perdagangan	39,424	3.0	41,022	27,436	43,013	2.9	29,858
	Ekspor	16,512	2.3	17,859	12,233	19,639	2.5	14,183
	Import	22,912	3.8	23,162	15,203	23,375	3.4	15,675
	Bersih	-6,400	-	-5,303	-2,970	-3,736	-	-1,492
Belanda	Jumlah Perdagangan	26,124	2.0	31,651	20,827	32,503	2.2	17,772
	Ekspor	20,716	2.9	23,438	15,260	23,395	3.0	13,494
	Import	5,408	0.9	8,213	5,568	9,108	1.3	4,278
	Bersih	15,308	-	15,225	9,692	14,287	-	9,216
United Kingdom	Jumlah Perdagangan	14,164	1.1	15,035	10,600	16,450	1.1	10,093
	Ekspor	6,848	1.0	7,922	5,923	9,318	1.2	5,651
	Import	7,316	1.2	7,113	4,677	7,132	1.0	4,442
	Bersih	-468	-	808	1,246	2,186	-	1,209
India	Jumlah Perdagangan	42,082	3.2	45,234	30,596	46,800	3.2	30,704
	Ekspor	25,735	3.7	31,893	20,480	31,660	4.1	20,727
	Import	16,346	2.7	13,340	10,117	15,139	2.2	9,978
	Bersih	9,389	-	18,553	10,363	16,521	-	10,749
Pakistan	Jumlah Perdagangan	5,904	0.5	4,721	3,505	5,013	0.3	3,584
	Ekspor	5,214	0.7	3,977	2,878	4,122	0.5	3,089
	Import	690	0.1	744	627	891	0.1	495
	Bersih	4,524	-	3,234	2,251	3,230	-	2,595
Emiriyah Arab Bersatu	Jumlah Perdagangan	27,719	2.1	27,293	15,420	23,988	1.6	14,526
	Ekspor	12,664	1.8	11,743	7,844	11,837	1.5	8,346
	Import	15,055	2.5	15,550	7,576	12,151	1.8	6,179
	Bersih	-2,391	-	-3,807	268	-314	-	2,167
Arab Saudi	Jumlah Perdagangan	9,631	0.7	13,088	7,396	10,947	0.7	8,670
	Ekspor	3,410	0.5	3,837	2,284	3,421	0.4	2,141
	Import	6,221	1.0	9,251	5,112	7,525	1.1	6,529
	Bersih	-2,812	-	-5,414	-2,827	-4,104	-	-4,388
Iran	Jumlah Perdagangan	3,268	0.2	2,370	1,213	2,091	0.1	1,513
	Ekspor	3,140	0.4	2,182	1,108	1,952	0.3	1,375
	Import	129	0.0	187	105	139	0.0	138
	Bersih	3,011	-	1,995	1,003	1,812	-	1,238
Australia	Jumlah Perdagangan	45,717	3.5	53,199	29,289	45,677	3.1	26,590
	Ekspor	29,225	4.2	32,967	17,760	28,082	3.6	17,138
	Import	16,492	2.7	20,233	11,529	17,595	2.6	9,452
	Bersih	12,733	-	12,734	6,231	10,486	-	7,686
New Zealand	Jumlah Perdagangan	7,101	0.5	8,160	4,416	7,033	0.5	3,518
	Ekspor	4,356	0.6	5,240	2,300	4,017	0.5	1,704
	Import	2,745	0.5	2,921	2,116	3,016	0.4	1,814
	Bersih	1,612	-	2,319	184	1,000	-	-110
Negara-negara lain	Jumlah Perdagangan	188,076	14.4	193,253	318,219	223,071	15.2	148,809
	Ekspor	93,303	13.3	82,816	155,729	112,433	14.5	80,241
	Import	94,73	15.6	110,437	162,490	110,638	16.1	68,567
	Bersih	-1,470	-	-27,621	-6,761	1,796	-	11,674

<sup>1</sup> Januari hingga Ogos 2016.

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia.