

9.1 — PERANGKAAAN SOSIOEKONOMI TERPILIH
Malaysia

9.1 — SELECTED SOCIO-ECONOMIC STATISTICS
Malaysia

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007		2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
PERANGKAAAN DEMOGRAFI: DEMOGRAPHIC STATISTICS:						TEKNOLOGI MAKLUMAT INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY					
Bilangan penduduk ('000) <i>Population ('000)</i>						Pelanggan 3G ('000) <i>3G subscribers ('000)</i>	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	427	1,600
Malaysia						Bilangan lokasi hotspot <i>Number of hotspot locations</i>	377	707	1,227	1,358	1,485
Jumlah / <i>Total</i>	25,048	25,581	26,128	26,640	27,174	INFRASTRUKTUR INFRASTRUCTURE					
Lelaki / <i>Male</i>	12,752	13,023	13,303	13,563	13,833	Jumlah kilometer jalan (km) <i>Total road mileage (km)</i>	78,433	79,515	88,514	91,620	104,112
Perempuan / <i>Female</i>	12,296	12,558	12,825	13,078	13,341	Liputan bekalan elektrik luar bandar (% daripada unit rumah) ⁶ <i>Rural electricity coverage (% of housing units)⁶</i>	91.5	92.7	92.9	93.3	93.5
Nisbah jantina ¹ / <i>Sex ratio¹</i>	104	104	104	104	104	Liputan bekalan air (% daripada penduduk) <i>Water coverage (% of population)</i>					
Kepadatan penduduk (setiap kilometer persegi) <i>Population density (per square kilometre)</i>	76	78	79	81	82	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	93.7	93.2	94.0	94.8	95.0
Nisbah tanggungan (%) ² / <i>Dependency ratio (%)²</i>	59.5	59.0	58.5	58.0	57.4	Luar bandar <i>Rural</i>	86.2	88.8	90.8	91.0	93.2
PENDIDIKAN: EDUCATION:						Bandar <i>Urban</i>	98.2	96.9	97.0	97.8	98.3
Kadar enrolmen sekolah rendah ³ (%) <i>Primary school enrolment rate³ (%)</i>	92.7	94.2	94.3	94.4	94.2	STRUKTUR KEMISKINAN⁷ POVERTY STRUCTURE⁷	1995	1999	2002	2004	2007
Kadar enrolmen sekolah menengah ³ (%) <i>Secondary school enrolment rate³ (%)</i>	60.3	80.2	82.4	81.0	78.8	Kadar kemiskinan (% daripada isi rumah) <i>Incidence of poverty (% of households)</i>					
Enrolmen universiti awam ⁴ <i>Public university enrolment⁴</i>	294,359	293,978	307,121	331,025	382,997	Keseluruhan <i>Overall</i>	8.7	8.5	6.0	5.7	3.6
Bilangan murid setiap guru <i>Pupils per teacher</i>						Bandar <i>Urban</i>	3.6	3.3	2.3	2.5	2.0
Sekolah rendah <i>primary schools</i>	17.2	17.2	16.5	16.1	15.7	Luar bandar <i>Rural</i>	14.9	14.8	13.5	11.9	7.1
Sekolah menengah <i>secondary schools</i>	16.4	16.3	16.2	16.2	15.5	Kadar kemiskinan tegar (%) <i>Incidence of hardcore poverty (%)</i>					
Kadar celik huruf (%) ⁵ / <i>Literacy rate (%)⁵</i>	91.6	91.8	92.0	92.7	92.3	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	2.1	1.9	1.0	1.2	0.7
KESIHATAN: HEALTH:						Bandar <i>Urban</i>	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3
Bilangan penduduk setiap doktor <i>Population per doctor</i>	1,377	1,402	1,300	1,214	1,145	Luar bandar <i>Rural</i>	3.6	3.6	2.6	2.9	1.4
Jumlah katil di hospital kerajaan dan institusi perubatan khas <i>Beds in government hospitals and special medical institutions</i>	34,089	34,414	34,761	35,739	37,149						
Jangkaan hayat ketika lahir (umur pada tahun kosong) <i>Life expectancy at birth (age in zero years)</i>											
Lelaki / <i>Male</i>	70.9	71.1	71.5	71.5	71.7						
Perempuan / <i>Female</i>	75.6	75.9	76.2	76.3	76.5						

¹ Nisbah bilangan lelaki setiap 100 perempuan.

² Nisbah bilangan kanak-kanak di bawah umur 15 tahun dan bilangan orang berumur 65 tahun dan lebih kepada bilangan orang berumur 15-64 tahun.

³ Enrolmen dinyatakan sebagai peratus daripada jumlah bilangan kanak-kanak dalam umur persekolahan iaitu kanak-kanak berumur 6-11 tahun di sekolah rendah dan 12-18 tahun bagi sekolah menengah.

⁴ Tidak termasuk enrolmen Pra-Universiti.

⁵ Celik huruf bermaksud mempunyai pendidikan secara formal, berumur 15 tahun dan ke atas termasuk bukan warganegara Malaysia. Data berdasarkan Penyiasatan Tenaga Buruh.

⁶ Liputan di bandar telah mencapai 100%. Data telah disemak semula oleh Unit Perancang Ekonomi.

⁷ Berdasarkan tahun penyiasatan pendapatan isi rumah.

¹ Ratio of the number of males for 100 females.

² Ratio of the number of children below age 15 and the number of persons aged 65 and over to the number of persons aged 15-64.

³ Primary school enrolment as a percentage of primary school-age population, that is, children aged 6-11 years.

⁴ Not including Pre-University enrolment.

⁵ Definition of literacy used: has formal education, data from Labor Force Survey and includes non-Malaysian citizens, aged 15 years or more.

⁶ Urban coverage has reached 100%. Data has been revised by Economic Planning Unit.

⁷ Based on household income survey year.

Sumber: Kementerian Pelajaran, Kementerian Pengajian Tinggi, Kementerian Kesihatan, Kementerian Tenaga, Air dan Komunikasi, TNB, Jabatan Perangkaan, Jabatan Kerja Raya, Jabatan Bekalan Air, SKMM, dan Unit Perancang Ekonomi, Jabatan Perdana Menteri, Malaysia.

Source: Ministry of Education, Ministry of Higher Education, Ministry of Health, Ministry of Energy, Water and Communications, Tenaga Nasional Berhad, Department of Statistics, Public Works Department, Water Supply Department, MCMC, Economic Planning Unit, Prime Minister Department, Malaysia.