

6.2 — GUNA TENAGA DAN BURUH¹

Malaysia

6.2 — EMPLOYMENT AND LABOUR¹

Malaysia

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008 ⁷
(i) Tenaga Buruh ('000) <i>Labour Force ('000)</i>	10,846.0 (4.0)	11,290.5 (4.1)	11,544.5 (2.2)	11,781.0 (2.0)	11,985.8 (1.7)
(ii) Guna Tenaga ('000) <i>Employment ('000)</i>	10,463.7 (4.1)	10,892.8 (4.1)	11,159.1 (2.4)	11,409.6 (2.2)	11,605.9 (1.7)
(iii) Kadar Pengangguran (%) <i>Unemployment Rate (%)</i>	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.2
(iv) Kadar Penyertaan Tenaga Buruh ² (%) <i>Labour Force Participation Rate²(%)</i>					
Jumlah / Total	66.1	66.7	66.9	67.0	67.1
Lelaki / Male	86.2	86.6	86.7	87.0	87.2
Perempuan / Female	45.1	45.7	46.1	46.1	46.2
(v) Jumlah Perjanjian Bersama ditandatangani (dan bilangan pekerja diliputi, ribu), Semenanjung Malaysia ³ <i>Number of Collective Agreements signed (and workers covered, thousands), Peninsular Malaysia³</i>	324 (90.3)	263 (93.7)	273 (141.1)	216 (187.1)	97⁶ (42.3)⁶
Guna tenaga mengikut sektor ('000) <i>Employment by sector ('000)</i>					
Pertanian <i>Agriculture</i>	1,406.9 (-0.4)	1,401.3 (-0.4)	1,392.4 (-0.6)	1,391.2 (-0.1)	1,389.7 (-0.1)
Perlombongan dan Kuari <i>Mining and Quarrying</i>	42.6 (1.1)	42.7 (0.2)	42.6 (-0.3)	42.9 (0.8)	43.2 (0.7)
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	2,972.4 (7.1)	3,133.2 (5.4)	3,227.2 (3.0)	3,296.6 (2.2)	3,369.0 (2.2)
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	767.3 (-1.0)	759.6 (-1.0)	755.2 (-0.6)	757.3 (0.3)	760.0 (0.4)
Kewangan, Insurans, Harta Tanah dan Perkhidmatan Perdagangan <i>Finance, Insurance, Real Estate and Business Services</i>	695.0 (5.7)	734.4 (5.7)	767.5 (4.5)	789.7 (2.9)	813.0 (3.0)
Pengangkutan, Penyimpanan dan Perhubungan <i>Transport, Storage and Communication</i>	594.3 (8.3)	630.6 (6.1)	646.4 (2.5)	660.0 (2.1)	673.6 (2.1)
Perkhidmatan Kerajaan ⁴ <i>Government Services⁴</i>	1,098.6 (1.6)	1,118.4 (1.8)	1,152.5 (3.0)	1,244.4 (8.0)	1,266.8 (1.8)
Perkhidmatan lain ⁵ <i>Other Services⁵</i>	2,886.6 (4.8)	3,072.6 (6.4)	3,175.4 (3.3)	3,227.5 (1.6)	3,290.5 (2.0)
JUMLAH/TOTAL	10,463.7	10,892.8	11,159.1	11,409.6	11,605.9

¹ Angka dalam kurungan adalah peratus perubahan tahunan melainkan di butiran (v), angka berkenaan menunjukkan bilangan pekerja dalam ribu.

² Peratus bilangan yang aktif secara ekonomi daripada jumlah orang di dalam kumpulan umur bekerja, iaitu 15 hingga 64 tahun.

³ Perjanjian Bersama yang telah diiktiraf oleh Mahkamah Industri.

⁴ Termasuk pentadbiran awam, kesihatan, pendidikan dan pertahanan.

⁵ Termasuk elektrik, gas dan air; perniagaan borong dan runcit, penginapan dan restoran; dan perkhidmatan lain.

⁶ Januari hingga Jun 2008.

⁷ Anggaran.

¹ Figures in parentheses are annual percentage change except for item (v) where they denote the number of workers in thousands.

² Total number of people economically active as a percentage of total number of the working age population of 15 to 64 years.

³ Collective Agreements taken in cognisance by the Industrial Court.

⁴ Includes public administration, health, education and defence.

⁵ Includes electricity, gas and water; wholesale and retail trade; accommodation and restaurant; and other services.

⁶ January to June 2008.

⁷ Estimate.