

3.3 — PENGELUARAN, EKSPORT DAN HARGA BARANGAN UTAMA¹

Malaysia

3.3 — PRODUCTION, EXPORTS AND PRICES OF MAJOR PRIMARY COMMODITIES¹

Malaysia

Barangan Utama/Major Commodities	2001		2002		2003		2004 ⁶		2005 ⁷	
PETROLEUM MENTAH/ CRUDE PETROLEUM										
Pengeluaran ('000 tsh) ² <i>Production ('000 bpd)²</i>	666.1	(-2.1)	700.4	(5.1)	738	(5.4)	753	(2.0)	776	(3.1)
Eksport ('000 tan metrik) <i>Exports ('000 tonnes)</i>	15,118	(-9.3)	16,192	(7.1)	17,913	(10.6)	16,759	(-6.4)	16,560	(-1.2)
RM juta/RM million	11,160	(-21.7)	11,600	(3.9)	15,662	(35)	17,543	(12.0)	17,600	(0.3)
Harga Purata Wajaran (USD/tong) <i>Weighted Average Price (USD/barrel)</i>	24.92	(-17.4)	25.48	(3.7)	30.35	(19.1)	37.00	(21.9)	37.00	(0.0)
MINYAK SAWIT/PALM OIL										
Pengeluaran ('000 tan metrik) <i>Production ('000 tonnes)</i>	11,804	(8.9)	11,910	(0.9)	13,355	(12.1)	13,450	(1.1)	14,000	(3.7)
Eksport ('000 tan metrik) ³ <i>Exports ('000 tonnes)³</i>	10,570	(18.3)	10,970	(3.7)	12,629	(15.1)	12,555	(0.6)	13,020	(3.7)
RM juta/RM million	10,031	(-0.6)	15,054	(50.7)	20,216	(36.6)	21,226	(3.7)	20,150	(-5.1)
Harga (RM/tan metrik, Hantaran Tempatan) <i>Price (RM/tonne, Local Delivery)</i>	896	(-9.7)	1,343	(49.9)	1,571	(17.0)	1,650	(5.0)	1,500	(-9.1)
GETAH/RUBBER										
Pengeluaran ('000 tan metrik) <i>Production ('000 tonnes)</i>	882	(43.4)	890	(0.9)	986	(10.8)	1,160	(17.6)	1,170	(0.9)
Eksport ('000 tan metrik) <i>Exports ('000 tonnes)</i>	821	(-16.1)	928	(13.0)	945	(1.9)	950	(0.5)	1,000	(5.3)
RM juta/RM million	1,886	(-26.6)	2,492	(32.1)	3,582	(43.8)	4,100	(14.4)	4,300	(4.9)
Harga SMR20 (sen/kg) <i>Price SMR20 (sen/kg)</i>	206	(21.4)	285	(38.3)	381	(33.7)	420	(10.2)	410	(-2.4)
KAYU BALAK/SAWLOGS										
Pengeluaran ('000 meter padu) <i>Production ('000 cu.metres)</i>	18,923	(-18.0)	20,649	(9.1)	20,286	(-1.8)	19,577	(-3.5)	20,670	(5.6)
Eksport ('000 meter padu) <i>Exports ('000 cu.metres)</i>	4,853	(-25.2)	4,872	(0.4)	5,505	(13.0)	5,195	(-5.6)	4,935	(-5.0)
RM juta/RM million	1,529	(-38.6)	1,790	(17.1)	2,015	(12.6)	2,092	(3.8)	2,195	(4.9)
Nilai seunit (RM/meter padu) <i>Unit value (RM/cu.metre)</i>	315	(-17.9)	367	(16.6)	366	(-0.4)	403	(10.0)	445	(10.5)
TIMAH/TIN										
Pengeluaran ('000 tan metrik) <i>Production ('000 tonnes)</i>	5.0	(-21.2)	4.2	(-15.2)	3.4	(-19.4)	3.5	(2.9)	3.6	(2.9)
Eksport ('000 tan metrik) <i>Exports ('000 tonnes)</i>	27.3	(32.3)	27.1	(-0.7)	15.2	(-44.0)	15.1	(-0.4)	15.7	(4.0)
RM juta/RM million	461	(6.0)	425	(-7.7)	284	(-33.2)	464	(63.2)	313	(-32.5)
Harga (RM/kg)/(USD/tan metrik) ⁴ <i>Price (RM/kg)/(USD/tonne)⁴</i>	16.50	(-19.4)	15.44	(-6.4)	18.57	(20.3)	30.61	(64.8)	19.61	(-35.9)
GAS ASLI CECAIR/LIQUEFIED NATURAL GAS (LNG)										
Eksport ('000 tan metrik) <i>Exports ('000 tonnes)</i>	15,423	(0.0)	15,007	(-2.7)	17,402	(16.0)	21,090	(21.2)	21,265	(0.8)
RM juta/RM million	11,119	(-2.7)	9,888	(-11.1)	13,328	(34.8)	15,796	(18.5)	16,750	(5.2)
Nilai seunit (RM/tan metrik) <i>Unit value (RM/tonne)</i>	721	(-2.6)	659	(-8.7)	766	(16.4)	749	(-2.2)	788	(5.2)
GAS ASLI/NATURAL GAS										
Pengeluaran ('000 jkps) ⁵ <i>Production ('000 mmscfd)⁵</i>	4,542	(3.7)	4,699	(3.5)	5,488	(6.7)	6,094	(11.1)	6,832	(12.1)

¹ Angka-angka dalam kurungan adalah peratus perubahan tahunan.

² tsh = tong sehari (7.6 tong = 1 tan metrik).

³ Termasuk minyak sawit mentah yang diproses dan stearin.

⁴ Mulai Februari 2001, harga di Bursa Timah Kuala Lumpur disebut dalam USD/tan metrik.

⁵ jkps = juta kaki padu sehari.

⁶ Anggaran oleh Kementerian Kewangan.

⁷ Unjuran oleh Kementerian Kewangan.

Sumber: JP, PETRONAS, Jabatan Mineral dan Geosains Malaysia dan Kementerian Perusahaan Peladangan dan Komoditi.

¹ Figures in parentheses are annual percentage changes.

² bpd = barrels per day (7.6 barrels = 1 tonne).

³ Includes crude and processed palm oil and palm stearin.

⁴ From February 2001, prices in Kuala Lumpur Tin Market (KLTM) was quoted in USD/tonne.

⁵ mmscfd = million standard cubic feet per day.

⁶ Estimate by Ministry of Finance.

⁷ Forecast by Ministry of Finance.

Source: DOS, PETRONAS, Minerals and Geoscience Department and Ministry of Plantation Industries and Commodities.