

## AKRONIM DAN SINGKATAN

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|---------|---|
| ABS     | <i>asset-backed securitisation</i>                  |
| ADB     | Asian Development Bank                              |
| AETS    | <i>Agreed Export Tonnage Scheme</i>                 |
| AFAS    | ASEAN Framework Agreement on Services               |
| AFTA    | ASEAN Free Trade Area                               |
| APEC    | Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation                   |
| APG     | Asia/Pacific Group on Money Laundering              |
| ASEAN   | Association of South-East Asian Nations             |
| ASEAN+3 | ASEAN+China, Japan and Republic of Korea            |
| ASEM    | Asia-Europe Meeting                                 |
| ASP     | ASEAN Surveillance Process                          |
| AS      | Amerika Syarikat                                    |
| BAs     | <i>banker's acceptances</i>                         |
| BCC     | <i>Biotechnology Cooperative Center</i>             |
| BLR     | kadar berian pinjaman asas                          |
| BOE     | Bank of England                                     |
| BIOTEK  | <i>National Biotechnology Directorate</i>           |
| BOP     | imbangan pembayaran                                 |
| BITS    | <i>Biotechnology and Information Super Corridor</i> |
| BSA     | <i>bilateral swap arrangement</i>                   |
| BSKL    | Bursa Saham Kuala Lumpur                            |
| BSN     | Bank Simpanan Nasional                              |
| BTB     | <i>book-to-bill</i>                                 |
| CDRC    | Jawatankuasa Penyusunan Semula Hutang Korporat      |
| CMI     | <i>Chiang Mai Initiative</i>                        |
| CMP     | Pelan Induk Pasaran Modal                           |
| CPO     | Minyak sawit mentah                                 |
| DBR     | <i>disclosure-based regulation</i>                  |
| DFIs    | <i>development finance institutions</i>             |
| DPP     | Direktorat Pembangunan Perniagaan                   |
| EAF     | <i>electronic access facilities</i>                 |
| E&E     | elektrik dan elektronik                             |
| ECB     | European Central Bank                               |
| ELX     | Bursa Buruh Elektronik                              |
| EMU     | European Economic and Monetary Union                |

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| EU     | European Union                                   |
| EWS    | <i>early warning system</i>                      |
| FATF   | Financial Action Task Force                      |
| FDI    | pelaburan langsung asing                         |
| FIU    | Financial Intelligence Unit                      |
| G-15   | Group of Fifteen                                 |
| GST    | <i>goods and services tax</i>                    |
| HLI    | <i>highly leveraged institutions</i>             |
| HPA    | <i>Hanoi Plan of Action</i>                      |
| HRDC   | Human Resource Development Council               |
| ICT    | teknologi maklumat dan komunikasi                |
| IEA    | International Energy Agency                      |
| IFA    | <i>international financial architecture</i>      |
| IFIs   | <i>international financial institutions</i>      |
| IHP    | Indeks Harga Pengguna                            |
| IHPG   | Indeks Harga Pengeluar                           |
| IMF    | International Monetary Fund                      |
| IPKIM  | Institut Perbankan dan Kewangan Islam Malaysia   |
| IPO    | <i>initial public offering</i>                   |
| IPP    | Indeks Pengeluaran Perindustrian                 |
| IPTA   | Institusi Pendidikan Tinggi Awam                 |
| IT     | teknologi maklumat                               |
| ITRCo  | International Tripartite Rubber Cooperation      |
| JBIC   | Japan Bank for International Cooperation         |
| JETRO  | Japan External Trade Organisation                |
| KDNK   | keluaran dalam negeri kasar                      |
| KLCI   | Kuala Lumpur Composite Index                     |
| KLIA   | Kuala Lumpur International Airport               |
| KNK    | keluaran negara kasar                            |
| KUKTEM | Kolej Universiti Kejuruteraan Teknologi Malaysia |
| KUKUM  | Kolej Universiti Kejuruteraan Utara Malaysia     |
| KWPSM  | Kumpulan Wang Pembangunan Sumber Manusia         |
| KWSP   | Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja                   |
| LHDN   | Lembaga Hasil Dalam Negeri                       |
| LIBOR  | London Interbank Offered Rate                    |
| LNG    | gas asli cecair                                  |
| LPG    | gas petroliaam cecair                            |

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| LPKI     | Lembaga Perkhidmatan Kewangan Islam                              |
| LTN      | Lembaga Tembakau Negara  |
| MAHB     | Malaysia Airport Holdings Berhad                                 |
| MARC     | Malaysia Rating Corporation                                      |
| MARDI    | Malaysian Agriculture Research and Development Institute         |
| MAS      | Monetary Authority of Singapore                                  |
| MAVCAP   | Malaysian Venture Capital Management                             |
| MDEX     | Malaysian Derivatives Exchange                                   |
| MESDAQ   | Malaysian Exchange of Securities Dealing and Automated Quotation |
| MIDA     | Malaysian Industrial Development Authority                       |
| MIMOS    | Malaysian Institute of Micro-Electronic Systems                  |
| MISC     | Malaysian International Shipping Corporation                     |
| MIT      | Massachusetts Institute of Technology                            |
| MMI      | Mesdaq Market Index  |
| MOSTE    | Kementerian Sains, Teknologi dan Alam Sekitar                    |
| MSC      | Koridor Raya MultiMedia  |
| MTDC     | <i>Malaysia Trade and Distribution Centre</i>                    |
| NAV      | nilai aset bersih  |
| NPL      | <i>non-performing loans</i>                                      |
| PABK     | Perusahaan Awam Bukan Kerajaan                                   |
| PAKR     | Perumahan Awam Kos Rendah  |
| PBB      | Pertubuhan Bangsa-Bangsa Bersatu                                 |
| PDS      | <i>Private Debt Securities</i>                                   |
| PERKESO  | Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial                                    |
| PETRONAS | Petroleum Nasional Berhad  |
| PISK     | Pelan Induk Sektor Kewangan                                      |
| PKS      | Perusahaan Kecil dan Sederhana                                   |
| PSA      | Port of Singapore Authority                                      |
| PSMB     | Pembangunan Sumber Manusia Berhad                                |
| PTP      | Pelabuhan Tanjung Pelepas  |
| R&D      | penyelidikan dan pembangunan                                     |
| RAM      | Rating Agency Malaysia   |
| ROK      | Republic of Korea  |
| RWCR     | <i>risk-weighted capital ratio</i>                               |
| SAR      | <i>Special Administrative Region</i>                             |
| SBC      | syarikat broker saham  |
| SC       | Suruhanjaya Sekuriti   |

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| SIRIM | Standards and Industrial Research Institute of Malaysia |
| SITC  | Standard International Trade Code                       |
| SKM   | Sekuriti Kerajaan Malaysia                              |
| SMEs  | <i>Small and Medium Enterprise</i>                      |
| SMS   | <i>Supply Management Scheme</i>                         |
| SPI   | Skim Perbankan Islam                                    |
| SSL   | Skim Sangkutan dan Latihan                              |
| STTS  | Sistem Taksiran Tahun Semasa                            |
| TB    | <i>Treasury Bills</i>                                   |
| TEU's | Unit bersamaan dua puluh kaki                           |
| THIS  | <i>Total Hospital Information System</i>                |
| TMB   | Telekom Malaysia Berhad                                 |
| TNB   | Tenaga Nasional Berhad                                  |
| TPK   | Tabung Pembangunan Kemahiran                            |
| TPK   | Terbitan Pelaburan Kerajaan                             |
| TPSM  | Tabung Pembangunan Sumber Manusia                       |
| UK    | United Kingdom  |
| ULC   | kos buruh seunit  |
| UPE   | Unit Perancang Ekonomi                                  |
| VC    | modal teroka  |
| VCC   | syarikat modal terbuka                                  |
| WTO   | <i>World Trade Organisation</i>                         |