

4.4. FEDERAL GOVERNMENT OPERATING EXPENDITURE BY SECTOR

RM million

	2014	2015	2016	2017 ³	2018 ⁴
Economic	19,310	20,157	18,861	16,639	20,494
Agriculture and rural development	5,415	4,777	4,286	3,823	4,247
Energy and public utilities	125	246	119	99	329
Trade and industry	6,689	6,865	5,466	3,194	6,243
Transport	5,355	5,518	6,128	6,516	6,563
Communications	77	140	93	98	102
Environment	118	134	130	94	132
Others	1,531	2,477	2,639	2,815	2,878
Social	81,564	83,467	81,889	87,115	89,919
Education and training	51,699	52,059	51,887	53,770	56,385
Health	20,735	21,924	21,632	23,700	24,975
Housing	771	717	654	722	36
Others	8,359	8,767	7,716	8,923	8,523
Security	25,952	27,183	23,951	24,651	26,180
Defence	13,079	13,398	10,843	11,684	12,566
Internal security	12,873	13,785	13,108	12,967	13,614
General administration¹	16,240	16,712	15,755	11,470	16,079
Others²	76,523	69,479	69,717	80,035	81,578
Total	219,589 (3.9)	216,998 (-1.2)	210,173 (-3.1)	219,910 (4.6)	234,250 (6.5)

¹ Includes general services, refund and reimbursement, and foreign affairs services.

² Include debt service charges and transfer payments.

³ Revised estimate.

⁴ Budget estimate, excluding 2018 Budget measures.

Note: Figures in parentheses are annual percentage changes.