

3.4. GROSS NATIONAL INCOME BY DEMAND AGGREGATES

Malaysia

RM million

Type of Expenditure	2014	2015	2016	2017 ³	2018 ⁴
Current Prices					
A. Final consumption expenditure					
Public	147,475	152,118	154,704	160,342	163,462
Private	579,985	626,267	674,838	746,372	820,968
B. Gross fixed capital formation					
Public ¹	103,508	104,000	105,504	111,349	109,465
Private	183,885	198,640	211,283	234,955	260,152
C. Changes in inventories and valuables ²	-11,030	-11,894	1,498	1,592	1,060
D. Exports of goods and services	816,483	817,370	832,388	952,295	990,971
E. Imports of goods and services	713,863	728,778	750,096	862,009	899,285
F. Gross Domestic Product at purchasers' prices (A+B+C+D-E)	1,106,443	1,157,723	1,230,120	1,344,896	1,446,793
G. Balance of primary income	-36,624	-32,112	-34,640	-40,068	-41,023
H. Gross National Income (F+G)	1,069,819	1,125,611	1,195,480	1,304,828	1,405,770
Constant 2010 Prices					
A. Final consumption expenditure					
Public	137,351	143,369	144,690	148,620	150,515
Private	525,038	556,541	589,667	630,104	672,875
B. Gross fixed capital formation					
Public ¹	95,692	94,592	94,127	97,583	94,599
Private	168,550	179,132	186,909	204,218	222,442
C. Changes in inventories and valuables ²	-8,872	-1,491	280	1,240	813
D. Exports of goods and services	769,794	771,739	780,600	843,064	862,569
E. Imports of goods and services	675,105	680,527	688,046	756,384	774,992
F. Gross Domestic Product at purchasers' prices (A+B+C+D-E)	1,012,449	1,063,355	1,108,227	1,168,444	1,228,822
G. Balance of primary income	-39,913	-24,362	-23,331	-22,932	-22,953
H. Gross National Income (F+G)	972,535	1,038,993	1,084,896	1,145,512	1,205,869

¹ Includes investment of public corporations.

² Includes statistical discrepancy arising from balancing.

³ Estimate.

⁴ Forecast.

Source: Department of Statistics and Ministry of Finance, Malaysia.