

## ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

10MP	Tenth Malaysia Plan	DFIs	development financial institutions
11MP	Eleventh Malaysia Plan	DFTZ	Digital Free Trade Zone
ABIF	ASEAN Banking Integration Framework	DMM	Digital Maker Movement
ABMI	ASEAN Bond Markets Initiative	DRFI	Disaster Risk Financing and Insurance
ACE	Access, Certainty and Efficiency	E&E	electrical and electronics
ACFTA	ASEAN – China Free Trade Agreement	ECB	European Central Bank
ADB	Asian Development Bank	ECRL	East Coast Rail Link
ADV	Average Daily Trading Value	EIS	Employment Insurance System
AIIB	Asian Infrastructure Investment Bank	EMDEs	emerging market and developing economies
ALR	Average Lending Rate	e-payment	electronic payment
AMRO	ASEAN+3 Macroeconomic Research Office	ePPAx	Foreign Workers Integrated Management System
AMS	ASEAN Member States	ETBS	exchange traded bonds and sukuk
APEC	Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation	ETFs	exchange-traded funds
ASEAN	Association of Southeast Asian Nations	ETP	Economic Transformation Programme
AUM	assets under management	ETS	Electric Train Service
AUV	average unit value	EU	European Union
B40	bottom 40% households	e-wallet	electronic wallet
BEPS	Base Erosion and Profit Shifting	EXIM Bank	Export-Import Bank of Malaysia Berhad
BMDC	Bursa Malaysia Derivatives Clearing Berhad	FBM KLCI	FTSE Bursa Malaysia Kuala Lumpur Composite Index
BNM	Bank Negara Malaysia	FGPO	CPO futures
BOJ	Bank of Japan	FDI	foreign direct investment
BOP	balance of payments	Fed	US Federal Reserve
bpd	barrels per day	FFB	fresh fruit bunches
BR	Base Rate	fintech	financial technology
BRI	Belt and Road Initiative	FKLI	FBM KLCI futures
BR1M	1Malaysia People's Aid	FMC	Financial Markets Committee
BSAS	Bursa Suq Al-Sila'	FOREX	foreign exchange
CAGR	compound annual growth rate	FSBP	Financial Sector Blueprint 2011 – 2020
CAR	Capital Adequacy Ratio	FTP	Fiscal Transformation Programme
CCP	Career Comeback Programme	FTSE	Financial Times Stock Exchange
CGIF	Credit Guarantee and Investment Facility	G20	Group of 20
CIA	Collection Intelligence Arrangement	GDP	gross domestic product
CITA	corporate income tax	GG	government guarantee
CMIM	Chiang Mai Initiative Multilateralisation	GLP	Green Lane Policy
CPI	Consumer Price Index	GNI	gross national income
CPO	crude palm oil	GNS	gross national savings
CPS	consolidated public sector	GST	Goods and Services Tax
DE	development expenditure	GST EIS	GST Electronic Information System

HSR	High-Speed Rail	MGII	Malaysian Government Investment Issues
IAP	Investment Account Platform	MGS	Malaysian Government Securities
IBS	Industrialised Building System	MHPI	Malaysian House Price Index
ICM	Islamic capital market	MIB	Malaysian Indian Blueprint
ICT	information and communication technology	MidS	Mid and Small Cap
IDB	Islamic Development Bank	MIER	Malaysian Institute of Economic Research
i-ETFs	Islamic exchange traded funds	MIHAS	Malaysia International Halal Showcase
I-KeuNita	Women's Entrepreneurship Incubator Programme	MITB	Malaysian Islamic Treasury Bills
I-KIT	Incubator Skills Training for Single Mother	mld	million litres per day
IMF	International Monetary Fund	MMBtu	million million British thermal unit
IoT	Internet of Things	MNCs	multinational corporations
IPOs	initial public offerings	MOG	Mineral, Oil and Gas
i-REITs	Islamic Real Estate Investment Trusts	MoU	Memorandum of Understanding
ISM	Institute for Supply Management	MPAC	Master Plan on ASEAN Connectivity
ISSB-NT	Islamic Securities Selling and Buying Negotiated Transaction	MPB	Malaysia Productivity Blueprint
IT	Information Technology	MPC	Monetary Policy Committee
kg	kilogramme	MRO	maintenance, repair and overhaul
km	kilometre	MRT	Mass Rapid Transit
KTMB	Keretapi Tanah Melayu Berhad	MSC	Multimedia Super Corridor
KVMRT	Klang Valley Mass Rapid Transit	MSMEs	micro, small and medium enterprises
kWh	kilowatt-hours	MTB	Malaysian Treasury Bills
LGR	Liquidity Coverage Ratio	MTFF	Medium-Term Fiscal Framework
LEAP	Leading Entrepreneur Accelerator Platform	MyBNHome	MyBeautiful New Home
LEDs	light emitting diodes	NAV	net asset value
LNG	liquefied natural gas	NBOS	National Blue Ocean Strategy
LPPSA	Public Sector Home Financing Board	NDB	New Development Bank
LRT	Light Rail Transit	NDF	non-deliverable forward
LRT3	Light Rail Transit Line 3	NFPCs	non-financial public corporations
LSPG	Labour Statistics Planning Group	NTP	National Transformation Policy
M40	middle 40% households	NWI	National Wage Index
MARA	Majlis Amanah Rakyat	O&G	oil and gas
MATRADE	Malaysia External Trade Development Corporation	OCPO	options on FCPO
MBLS	Malaysian Bureau of Labour Statistics	OE	operating expenditure
MCPS	Member Country Partnership Strategy	OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
MDEC	Malaysia Digital Economy Corporation	OKLI	options on FKLI
MESDAQ	Malaysian Exchange of Securities Dealing and Automated Quotation	OPEC	Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries
		OPR	Overnight Policy Rate
		OSC	One Stop Centre
		pb	per barrel
		PBC	People's Bank of China

PBO	Purpose-Built Office	RM	Ringgit Malaysia
PETRONAS	Petroleum Nasional Berhad	RMR	People Friendly Home
PLCs	public listed companies	ROR	rate of return
PITA	petroleum income tax	RSS	Regulated Short Selling
PMI	Purchasing Managers' Index	RTC	Rural Transformation Centre
POs	Participating Organisations	SBK	Sungai Buloh – Kajang
PPA1M	1Malaysia Civil Servants Housing	SBL-NT	Securities Borrowing and Lending – Negotiated Transactions
PPI	Producer Price Index	SDGs	Sustainable Development Goals
PPPs	public private partnerships	SDR	Special Drawing Rights
PPR	People's Housing Programme	SEA	Southeast Asia
PR1MA	1Malaysia People's Housing	SL1M	1Malaysia Training Scheme
PRS	Private Retirement Scheme	sm	square metres
psf	per square feet	SMEs	small and medium enterprises
PUNB	Perbadanan Usahawan Nasional Berhad	SPE	Setiawangsa – Pantai Expressway
PWDs	persons with disabilities	SPPA	Foreign Workers Application System
Q1	first quarter	SRF	Silk Road Fund
Q2	second quarter	SRR	Statutory Reserve Requirement
Q3	third quarter	SSP	Sungai Buloh – Serdang – Putrajaya
Q4	fourth quarter	TA	technical assistance
QE	quantitative easing	TEKUN	TEKUN Nasional
R&D	research and development	TEUs	twenty-foot equivalent units
RAPID	Refinery and Petrochemical Integrated Development	TKPM	Permanent Food Production Parks
RCEP	Regional Comprehensive Economic Partnership	TN50	National Transformation 2050
REITs	Real Estate Investment Trusts	TVET	technical and vocational education and training
RENTAS	Real Time Electronics Transfer of Funds and Securities System	UK	United Kingdom
RGT2	Regasification Terminal 2	UTC	Urban Transformation Centre
		US	United State
		USD	US Dollar
		WBG	World Bank Group