

8.1 — PERANGKAAAN SOSIOEKONOMI TERPILIH Malaysia

8.1 — SELECTED SOCIO-ECONOMIC STATISTICS Malaysia

Penunjuk Indicator	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
PERANGKAAAN DEMOGRAFI DEMOGRAPHIC STATISTICS					
Bilangan penduduk ¹ ('000) <i>Population¹ ('000)</i>					
Jumlah/ <i>Total</i>	28,589	29,062	29,510	30,214	30,598
Lelaki/ <i>Male</i>	14,731	14,980	15,215	15,605	15,796
Perempuan/ <i>Female</i>	13,858	14,082	14,295	14,609	14,802
Nisbah jantina ² / <i>Sex ratio²</i>	106	106	106	107	107
Kepadatan penduduk (setiap kilometer persegi) <i>Population density (per square kilometre)</i>	86	88	89	91	93
Nisbah tanggungan ³ (%)/ <i>Dependency ratio³ (%)</i>	47.8	46.9	46.3	45.4	45.0
PENDIDIKAN EDUCATION					
Kadar enrolmen sekolah rendah ⁴ (%) <i>Primary school enrolment rate⁴ (%)</i>	96.2	95.9	96.4	97.1	97.9
Kadar enrolmen sekolah menengah ⁴ (%) <i>Secondary school enrolment rate⁴ (%)</i>	89.6	89.8	90.2	90.4	90.0
Enrolmen universiti awam ⁵ <i>Public university enrolment⁵</i>	462,780	508,256	521,793	560,359	617,617
Nisbah murid setiap guru <i>Pupil teacher ratio</i>					
Sekolah rendah/ <i>Primary schools</i>	13.0	12.6	12.3	12.0	11.7
Sekolah menengah/ <i>Secondary schools</i>	13.4	13.1	13.1	13.1	12.5
Kadar celik huruf ⁶ (%)/ <i>Literacy rate⁶ (%)</i>	93.7	95.2	95.2	95.3	95.7
KESIHATAN HEALTH					
Bilangan penduduk setiap doktor <i>Population per doctor</i>	859	791	758	633	661
Jumlah katil di hospital kerajaan ⁷ <i>Total beds in government hospitals⁷</i>	41,483	41,716	42,707	43,437	43,822
Jangkaan hayat ketika lahir <i>Life expectancy at birth</i>					
Lelaki/ <i>Male</i>	71.9	72.1	72.3 ⁸	72.5 ⁹	72.5⁹
Perempuan/ <i>Female</i>	76.6	76.8	77.0 ⁸	77.1 ⁹	77.2⁹

¹ Data antara 2010 dan 2014 merujuk kepada anggaran penduduk pertengahan tahun berasaskan data Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2010 yang disesuaikan.

² Bilangan lelaki bagi setiap 100 perempuan.

³ Nisbah bilangan penduduk yang berumur bawah 15 tahun dan yang berumur 65 tahun dan ke atas kepada bilangan penduduk yang berumur 15–64 tahun.

⁴ Enrolmen dinyatakan sebagai peratus daripada jumlah kanak-kanak dalam umur persekolahan iaitu 6+ hingga 11+ tahun di peringkat rendah dan 12+ hingga 16+ tahun di peringkat menengah di sekolah Kerajaan.

⁵ Termasuk Diploma Lanjutan, Sijil dan Prasesi.

⁶ Berumur 15 tahun dan ke atas yang mempunyai pendidikan secara formal, termasuk bukan warganegara Malaysia.

⁷ Terdiri daripada hospital Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia (termasuk institusi perubatan khas), hospital Universiti, hospital Angkatan Tentera dan hospital Jabatan Kemajuan Orang Asli.

⁸ Data Awalan

⁹ Data Anggaran

¹ Data between 2010 and 2014 refers to mid-year population estimates based on the adjusted Population and Housing Census of Malaysia.

² The number of males per 100 females.

³ The ratio of the number of persons below the age of 15 years and the number of persons aged 65 years and above to the number of persons aged 15–64 years.

⁴ Enrolment is expressed as the percentage of school aged children between 6+ and 11+ years at primary level and 12+ and 16+ years at secondary level in Government schools.

⁵ Includes Advanced Diploma, Certificate and Pre-Session Levels.

⁶ Aged 15 years and above with formal education, including non-Malaysian citizens.

⁷ Comprising Ministry of Health hospitals (includes special medical institutions), University hospitals, Military hospitals and Orang Asli Affairs Department hospital.

⁸ Preliminary

⁹ Estimate

**8.1 – PERANGKAAAN SOSIOEKONOMI
TERPILIH (samb.)**
Malaysia

**8.1 – SELECTED SOCIO-ECONOMIC
STATISTICS (cont'd)**
Malaysia

Penunjuk Indicator	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
TEKNOLOGI MAKLUMAT INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY					
Pelanggan 3G ('000) 3G subscribers ('000)	9,202	10,335	14,562	18,029	24,400
Bilangan lokasi hotspot Number of hotspot locations	11,291	21,712	31,493	31,392	30,103
INFRASTRUKTUR INFRASTRUCTURE					
Jumlah kilometer jalan (km) Total road mileage (km)	137,219	157,167	182,699	204,170	203,791
Liputan bekalan elektrik luar bandar ¹⁰ (% daripada unit rumah) Rural electricity coverage ¹⁰ (% of housing unit)	92.54	93.87	95.88	96.86	97.56
Liputan bekalan air (% daripada penduduk) Water coverage (% of population)					
Jumlah Total	94.2	94.4	94.7	95.1	95.3
Luar bandar Rural	89.7	90.1	90.7	92.5	92.6
Bandar Urban	96.7	96.8	96.9	97.0	97.1
STRUKTUR KEMISKINAN¹¹ POVERTY STRUCTURE¹¹					
Kadar kemiskinan (% daripada isi rumah) Incidence of poverty (% of households)					
Keseluruhan Overall	3.6	3.8	3.8	1.7	0.6
Bandar Urban	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.0	0.3
Luar bandar Rural	7.1	7.7	8.4	3.4	1.6
Kadar kemiskinan tegar (%) Incidence of hardcore poverty (%)					
Jumlah Total	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.2	0.0
Bandar Urban	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0
Luar bandar Rural	1.4	1.8	1.8	0.6	0.0

¹⁰ Liputan di bandar telah mencapai 100%. Data telah disemak semula oleh Unit Perancang Ekonomi.

¹¹ Berdasarkan tahun Penyiasatan Pendapatan Isi Rumah.

Sumber: Kementerian Pendidikan, Kementerian Pengajian Tinggi, Kementerian Kesihatan, Suruhanjaya Perkhidmatan Air Negara, Jabatan Perangkaan, Kementerian Kerja Raya, Suruhanjaya Komunikasi dan Multimedia Malaysia, Kementerian Kemajuan Luar Bandar dan Wilayah, Kementerian Tenaga, Teknologi Hijau dan Air dan Unit Perancang Ekonomi.

¹⁰ Urban coverage has reached 100%. Data has been revised by Economic Planning Unit.

¹¹ Based on Household Income Survey year.

Source: Ministry of Education, Ministry of Higher Education, Ministry of Health, National Water Services Commission, Department of Statistics, Ministry of Works, Malaysian Communications and Multimedia Commission, Ministry of Rural and Regional Development, Ministry of Energy, Green Technology and Water and Economic Planning Unit.