

**2.5 — PENDAPATAN NEGARA KASAR MENGIKUT  
AGREGAT PERMINTAAN**  
pada harga malar 2010, Malaysia  
RM juta

**2.5 — GROSS NATIONAL INCOME BY DEMAND  
AGGREGATES**  
at constant 2010 prices, Malaysia  
RM million

<b>Jenis Perbelanjaan Type of Expenditure</b>	<b>2012</b>	<b>2013</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>2015<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>2016<sup>4</sup></b>
A. Perbelanjaan penggunaan akhir <i>Final consumption expenditure</i>					
Awam/ <i>Public</i>	124,390	131,719	137,511	142,402	<b>146,691</b>
Swasta/ <i>Private</i>	457,625	490,798	524,979	560,552	<b>596,184</b>
B. Pembentukan modal tetap kasar <i>Gross fixed capital formation</i>					
Awam <sup>1</sup> / <i>Public</i> <sup>1</sup>	98,659	100,522	95,765	97,316	<b>99,540</b>
Swasta/ <i>Private</i>	134,543	151,749	168,510	180,806	<b>192,847</b>
C. Perubahan inventori dan barangan berharga <sup>2</sup> / <i>Changes in inventories and valuables</i> <sup>2</sup>	4,289	-3,177	-8,598	-325	<b>434</b>
D. Eksport barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>Exports of goods and services</i>	730,961	732,856	770,503	764,583	<b>771,471</b>
E. Import barangan dan perkhidmatan <i>Imports of goods and services</i>	638,206	649,208	676,165	681,853	<b>692,370</b>
F. Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar pada harga pembeli <i>Gross Domestic Product at purchasers' prices</i> (A+B+C+D-E)	912,261	955,260	1,012,506	1,063,481	<b>1,114,797</b>
G. Imbangan pendapatan primer <i>Balance of primary income</i>	-40,457	-38,357	-40,589	-30,331	<b>-35,004</b>
<b>H. Pendapatan Negara Kasar/<i>Gross National Income</i></b> <b>(F+G)</b>	<b>871,804</b>	<b>916,903</b>	<b>971,916</b>	<b>1,033,150</b>	<b>1,079,794</b>

<sup>1</sup> Termasuk pelaburan oleh Syarikat Awam Bukan Kewangan (SABK).

<sup>2</sup> Termasuk barangan berharga dan perbezaan perangkaan hasil daripada pengimbangan.

<sup>3</sup> Anggaran.

<sup>4</sup> Unjuran.

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan dan Kementerian Kewangan, Malaysia.

<sup>1</sup> Includes investments of Non-Financial Public Corporations (NFPCs).

<sup>2</sup> Includes valuables and statistical discrepancy arising from balancing.

<sup>3</sup> Estimate.

<sup>4</sup> Forecast.

Source: Department of Statistics and Ministry of Finance, Malaysia.