

ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

3D	Dirty, Difficult and Dangerous	BPMB	Bank Pembangunan Malaysia Bhd
9MP	Ninth Malaysia Plan	BR	base rate
10MP	Tenth Malaysia Plan	BR1M	<i>Bantuan Rakyat 1Malaysia</i>
11MP	Eleventh Malaysia Plan	BRT	Bus Rapid Transit
1M4U	1Malaysia for Youth	BSAS	Bursa Suq Al-Sila'
1MS4HW	1Malaysia Support for Housewives	BSN	Bank Simpanan Nasional
1MYC	1Malaysia Youth City	CAP	Cebu Action Plan
ABIF	ASEAN Banking Integration Framework	CBD	Central Business District
ABMI	Asian Bond Markets Initiative	CCTV	Closed-Circuit Television
ACCA	Association of Chartered Certified Accountants	CET1	common equity tier 1
ACMF	ASEAN Capital Market Forum	CMIM	Chiang Mai Initiative Multilateralisation
ADB	Asian Development Bank	CPI	Consumer Price Index
ADSL	Asymmetric Digital Subscriber Line	CPO	crude palm oil
AEC	ASEAN Economic Community	CSR	Corporate Social Responsibility
AFAS	ASEAN Framework Agreement on Services	DE	development expenditure
AFMGM	ASEAN Finance Ministers' and Central Bank Governors' Joint Meeting	DFI	development financial institution
AIF	ASEAN Infrastructure Fund	DISF	Domestic Investment Strategic Fund
AiIB	Asian Infrastructure Investment Bank	DOE	Department of Environment
AIM	Amanah Ikhtiar Malaysia	DOSM	Department of Statistics, Malaysia
AIRM	ASEAN Insurance Regulators' Meeting	DUKE	Duta-Ulu Kelang Expressway
AMRO	ASEAN+3 Macroeconomic Research Office	E&E	Electrical and Electronics
AMS	ASEAN Member States	ECB	European Central Bank
AoA	Articles of Agreement	ECER	East Coast Economic Region
APEC	Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation	ECF	equity crowdfunding framework
APMM	Malaysian Maritime Enforcement Agency	ECOTECH	economic and technical cooperation
ASEAN	Association of Southeast Asian Nations	EDTP	Electrified Double-Tracking Project
ASW	ASEAN Single Window	EFTA	European Free Trade Association
ATM	Malaysian Armed Forces	EKUINAS	Ekuiti Nasional Bhd
AUM	assets under management	EOR	Enhanced Oil Recovery
AUV	average unit value	EPA	economic partnership agreement
B40	Bottom 40% households	EPF	Employees Provident Fund
Bank Rakyat	Bank Kerjasama Rakyat Malaysia Bhd	EPP	Entry Point Project
BB1M	1Malaysia Book Voucher	ESD	Expatriate Service Division
BBGP	Broadband to General Population	ESSCOM	Eastern Sabah Security Command
BET	Bus Expressway Transit	ESSZONE	Eastern Sabah Security Zone
BIS	Bank for International Settlements	ETBS	Exchange Traded Bond & Sukuk
BLR	base lending rate	ETF	Exchange traded fund
BMD	Bursa Malaysia Derivatives Bhd	ETP	Economic Transformation Programme
BNM	Bank Negara Malaysia	ETS	Electric Train Service
BOP	balance of payments	EU	European Union
bpd	barrels per day	EXIM	Export-Import Bank of Malaysia Bhd
		FAMA	Federal Agricultural Marketing Authority

FBM KLCI	FTSE Bursa Malaysia Kuala Lumpur Composite Index	ICT	Information and Communication Technology
FCPO	crude palm oil futures	IDB	Islamic Development Bank
FDI	Foreign direct investment	IEA	International Energy Agency
Fed	US Federal Reserve	IKBN	National Youth Skills Institutes
FELCRA	Federal Land Consolidation and Rehabilitation Authority	I-KeuNITA	Woman Entrepreneurship Incubator
FELDA	Federal Land Development Authority	I-KIT	Single Mothers Skill Incubator
FGLD	gold futures	ILJTM	Manpower Department Training Centre
FKB3	3-Month Kuala Lumpur interbank offered rate future	ILP	Industrial Training Institute
FKLI	FBM KLCI futures	IMF	International Monetary Fund
FLNG	Floating Liquefied Natural Gas	INSKEN	National Entrepreneurship Institute
FOB	Free on Board	IPR	Intellectual Property Right
FPC	Fiscal Policy Committee	IPTA	public higher education institutes
FPOL	RBD palm olein futures	IPTS	private higher education institutes
FSB	Financial Services Board	IPO	initial public offering
FTA	free trade agreement	IPG	Rubber Production Incentive
FTP	Fiscal Transformation Programme	ISM	Institute for Supply Management
FTSE	Financial Times Stock Exchange	IT	information technology
FWA	Flexible Work Arrangements	JPN	National Housing Department
FY	financial year	JTM	Manpower Department
G20	Group of 20	kg	kilogramme
GDP	Gross Domestic Product	KLCC-GT	Kuala Lumpur City Centre-Golden Triangle
GEMS	Graduate Employability Management Scheme	km	kilometre
GFCF	Gross Fixed Capital Formation	KR1M	<i>Kedai Rakyat 1Malaysia</i>
GIF	Global Investment Facility	KTMB	Keretapi Tanah Melayu Bhd
GII	Government Investment Issues	KTW1M	<i>Kampung Tanpa Wayar 1Malaysia</i>
GLCs	government-linked companies	kWh	kilowatt-hours
GNI	Gross National Income	LCR	Liquidity coverage ratio
GNS	Gross National Savings	LFPR	Labour Force Participation Rate
GST	Goods and Services Tax	LNG	Natural Gas
GTP	Government Transformation Programme	LPG	liquefied petroleum gas
HES	Household Expenditure Survey	LPPSA	Public Sector Home Financing Board
HEARTS	Housewives' Enhancement and Reactivate Talent Scheme	M40	Middle 40% households
HIES	Household Income and Expenditure Survey	M&E	machinery and equipment
HLF	Housing Loan Fund	MaGIC	Malaysian Global Innovation & Creativity Centre
HRDF	Human Resources Development Fund	MATRADE	Malaysia External Trade Development Corporation
HSBB	High-Speed Broadband	MDB	Multilateral Development Bank
HSDPA	High-Speed Downlink Packet Access	MEEPA	Malaysia-EFTA Economic Partnership Agreement
IAP	Investment Account Platform	MEM	Malaysia Economic Monitor
i-BR1M	Group Takaful Insurance	MERS	Middle East Respiratory Syndrome
IBIs	Islamic banking institutions	MGS	Malaysian Government Securities
ICM	Islamic Capital Market	MGII	Malaysian Government Investment Issues

MHPI	Malaysian House Price Index	OE	operating expenditure
MICE	Meetings, Incentives, Conventions and Exhibitions	OGE	Oil, Gas and Energy
MIDA	Malaysian Investment Development Authority	OKLI	options on FKLI
MITB	Malaysian Islamic Treasury Bills	OPEC	Organisation of the Petroleum Exporting Countries
MITI	Ministry of International Trade and Industry	OPR	Overnight Policy Rate
mld	million litres per day	PADU	<i>Projek Angkat dan Upaya</i>
mmBtu	million British thermal unit	PAPN	Pusat Anak Permata Negara
mmscfd	million standard cubic feet per day	PAWE	Pusat Aktiviti Warga Emas
MNCs	multinational companies	pb	per barrel
MOF	Ministry of Finance	PCAP	Price Control and Anti-Profitteering
MoU	Memorandum of Understanding	PDT	Pengerang Deepwater Terminal
mbpd	million barrels per day	PGA	General Operations Force
MRT	Mass Rapid Transit	PIC	Pengerang Integrated Complex
MRT Corp	Mass Rapid Transit Corporation Sdn Bhd	PIPC	Pengerang Integrated Petroleum Complex
MRT Line 1	Sungai Buloh - Kajang Line	PLKN	National Service Training Programme
MRT Line 2	Sungai Buloh - Serdang - Putrajaya Line	PPH	Price Monitoring Officers
MSSB	Malaysia Sovereign Sukuk Bhd	PBO	purpose-built offices
MTB	Malaysian Treasury Bills	PBOC	People's Bank of China
MTFF	Medium-Term Fiscal Framework	PBO-RI	Purpose-Built Office Rent Index Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur
MyFEST	Malaysia Year of Festivals	WPKL	Royal Malaysia Police
MyTID	Malaysian Talent Identification Programme	PDRM	
MYXpats Centre	Malaysia Expatriate Talent Service Centre	PDS	private debt securities
NAV	net asset value	PETRONAS	Petroleum Nasional Bhd
NBI	National Broadband Initiative	PFI	private finance initiatives
NBOS	National Blue Ocean Strategy	PI1M	<i>Pusat Internet 1Malaysia</i>
NCER	Northern Corridor Economic Region	PLF-ASW	Protocol on the Legal Framework to Implement the ASEAN Single Window Lebu Raya Utara-Selatan
NDSP	National Dengue Strategic Plan	PLUS	
NEC	National Export Council	PLC	Petronas LNG Complex
NEP	New Economic Policy	PITA	petroleum income tax
NFPCs	Non-Financial Public Corporations	PMI	Purchasing Managers Index
NGO	non-governmental organisation	PPI	Producer Price Index
NKEA	National Key Economic Area	PPP	public-private partnership
NKRA	National Key Result Area	PPR	People's Housing Programme
NRW	Non-Revenue Water	PPRN	Public-Private Research Network
NTB	non-tariff barrier	PR1MA	Perumahan Rakyat 1Malaysia Corporation
NTP	National Transformation Policy	psf	per square foot
O&G	Oil and gas	PTP	Port of Tanjung Pelepas
OBB	Outcome-Based Budgeting	R&D	research and development
OCPO	options on FCPO	R&D&C	research, development and commercialisation
OECD	Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development	RAPID	Refinery and Petrochemical Integrated Development
OER	oil extraction rate	REIT	Real Estate Investment Trust
		REP	Returning Expert Programme

RELA	The People's Volunteer Corps	SRO	self-regulatory organisation
RIR	<i>Rumah Idaman Rakyat</i>	SRR	Statutory Reserve Requirement
RIA-Fin	Roadmap for Monetary and Financial Integration of ASEAN	SST	Sales Tax and Service Tax
RISDA	Rubber Industry Smallholders Development Authority	STEM	Science, Technology, Engineering and Mathematics
RISE	Research Incentive Scheme for Enterprises	SUPERB	Bumiputera Entrepreneurs' Startup Scheme
RM	ringgit Malaysia	TA	Technical assistance
RMM	<i>Rumah Mampu Milik</i>	TAF	Technology Acquisition Fund
RMR	<i>Rumah Mesra Rakyat</i>	TADAT	Tax Administration Diagnostic Assessment Tool
ROK	Republic of Korea	Tadawul	Saudi Stock Exchange
RPGT	Real Property Gains tax	TalentCorp	Talent Corporation Malaysia Bhd
RTC	Rural Transformation Centre	TBSPK	<i>Skim Tanam Baharu Sawit Pekebun Kecil</i>
SAC	Shariah Advisory Council	TBTSG	Rubber New Planting and Replanting
SAMUR	Sabah Ammonia-Urea Plant	TEKUN	Tabung Ekonomi Kumpulan Usaha Niaga Nasional
SBST	Stage Bus Services Transformation	TERAJU	Unit Peneraju Agenda Bumiputera
SEF	Services Export Fund	TeraS	High-Performing Bumiputera Companies
SC	Securities Commission Malaysia	TEU	twenty-foot equivalent unit
SCORE	Sarawak Corridor of Renewable Energy	TFP	Total Factor Productivity
SDC	Sabah Development Corridor	TM	Telekom Malaysia
SDFC	Skills Development Fund Corporation	TNB	Tenaga Nasional Bhd
SEC	Special Economic Committee	TSSPK	<i>Skim Tanam Semula Sawit Pekebun Kecil</i>
SE	Social Entrepreneurship	TVET	technical and vocational education and training
SKM	Malaysian Skills Certificate	UiTM	Universiti Teknologi MARA
SLSAM	Soft Loan Scheme for Automation and Modernisation	UK	United Kingdom
SL1M	1Malaysia Training Scheme	UN	United Nations
SIP	Structured Internship Programme	UNCTAD	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
SIPartner+	School Improvement Partner+	US	United States
SISC+	School Improvement Specialist Coach+	USD	US dollar
sm	square metre	USP	Universal Services Provision
SME	small and medium enterprise	UTC	Urban Transformation Centre
SME Corp.	SME Corporation Malaysia	WBG	World Bank Group
SMR	Standard Malaysian Rubber	WC-CAL	Working Committee on Capital Account Liberalisation
SMS	Short Message Service	WC-CMD	Working Committee on Capital Market Development
SSM	Suruhanjaya Syarikat Malaysia	WC-FSL	Working Committee on Financial Services Liberalisation
SS4W	Survivor Skills for Women Programme	WCC	Within the City Centre
SSGS	Services Sector Guarantee Scheme	WCE	West Coast Expressway
SPAD	Land Public Transport Commission	WDP	Women Directors' Programme
SP1M	1Malaysia Pension Scheme	WiMAX	Worldwide Interoperability for Microwave Access
SPNB	Syarikat Perumahan Negara Bhd	WTI	West Texas Intermediate
SPP1M	Skim Prihatin Pendidikan 1Malaysia	WK	<i>Wi-Fi Komuniti</i>
SPK	<i>Sukuk Perumahan Kerajaan</i>		
SRI	Social Responsibility Investment		
SRI	Sustainable and Responsible Investment		

