

9.1 — PERANGKAAAN SOSIO-EKONOMI TERPILIH¹ Malaysia

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
PERANGKAAAN DEMOGRAFI: DEMOGRAPHIC STATISTICS:					
Bilangan penduduk (ribu) <i>Population (thousands)</i>					
Malaysia					
Jumlah/ <i>Total</i>	22,712	23,495	24,013	24,527	25,048
Lelaki/ <i>Males</i>	11,633	11,966	12,227	12,487	12,752
Perempuan/ <i>Females</i>	11,079	11,529	11,786	12,040	12,296
Nisbah jantina ² / <i>Sex ratio</i> ²	105	104	104	104	104
Kepadatan penduduk (setiap kilometer persegi) <i>Population density (per square kilometre)</i>	68.8	71.1	72.7	74.3	75.9
Nisbah tanggungan ³ / <i>Dependency ratio</i> ³	59.6	61.4	60.7	60.1	59.6
PENDIDIKAN: EDUCATION:					
Kadar enrolmen di sekolah rendah ⁴ (%) <i>Primary school enrolment rates</i> ⁴ (%)	94.9	96.8	97.0	97.8	98.5
Enrolmen di Universiti ⁵ <i>University enrolment</i> ⁵	141,059	211,584	245,989	283,206	290,512
Bilangan murid setiap guru <i>Pupils per teacher</i>					
Di sekolah rendah/ <i>in primary schools</i>	18.9	19.0	18.4	18.1	17.6
Di sekolah menengah ⁶ / <i>in secondary schools</i> ⁶	18.5	17.6	17.2	16.5	16.4
Kadar celik huruf ⁷ / <i>Literacy rate (%)</i> ⁷	93.7	93.8	93.9	94.0	95.0
KESIHATAN: HEALTH:					
Bilangan penduduk setiap doktor <i>Population per doctor</i>	1,465	1,489	1,474	1,406	1,377
Jumlah katil di hospital kerajaan dan institusi perubatan khas <i>Beds in government hospitals and special medical institutions</i>	34,455	34,573	34,522	34,524	34,089
Jangkaan hayat ketika lahir (umur dalam tahun kosong (0)) <i>Life expectancy at birth (age in zero (0) years)</i>					
Lelaki/ <i>Males</i>	69.9	70.4	70.6	70.7	71.0
Perempuan/ <i>Females</i>	74.9	74.9	75.1	75.3	75.5

¹ Data merujuk kepada Malaysia melainkan bertanda dengan * di mana ianya merujuk kepada data bagi Semenanjung Malaysia sahaja.

² Nisbah bilangan lelaki setiap 100 perempuan.

³ Nisbah bilangan kanak-kanak di bawah umur 15 tahun dan bilangan orang berumur 65 tahun dan lebih kepada bilangan orang berumur 15-64 tahun.

⁴ Enrolmen di sekolah rendah dinyatakan sebagai peratus daripada jumlah bilangan kanak-kanak dalam umur persekolahan, iaitu, kanak-kanak yang berumur 6-11 tahun.

⁵ Tidak termasuk enrolmen Pra-Universiti.

⁶ Tidak termasuk Sekolah Menengah Teknik dan Vokasional.

⁷ Peratusan yang boleh membaca dan menulis bagi penduduk berumur 10 tahun dan ke atas.

⁸ Liputan di bandar telah mencapai 100%.

⁹ Data telah disemak semula oleh Unit Perancang Ekonomi.

¹⁰ Termasuk perkhidmatan pra-bayar.

¹¹ Termasuk perkhidmatan Jaring dan TMnet.

Sumber: Kementerian Pelajaran, Kementerian Kesihatan, Kementerian Kerja Raya, Kementerian Tenaga, Air dan Komunikasi, Jabatan Perangkaan dan Unit Perancang Ekonomi.

9.1 — SELECTED SOCIO-ECONOMIC STATISTICS¹
Malaysia

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
TELEKOMUNIKASI					
TELECOMMUNICATIONS					
Langganan telefon bimbit (Ribuk) <i>Number of mobile telephone subscribers (Thousands)</i>	2,717	5,122 ¹⁰	7,385 ¹⁰	9,053 ¹⁰	11,124 ¹⁰
Bilangan langganan Internet (Ribuk) <i>Number of Internet subscribers (Thousand)</i>	668	1,659 ¹¹	2,115 ¹¹	2,614 ¹¹	2,897 ¹¹
TEKNOLOGI MAKLUMAT					
INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY					
Bilangan unit komputer yang dipasang (juta) <i>Personal computer actively installed units (million)</i>	1.80	2.20	3.00	3.60	4.20
Bilangan komputer setiap 1000 penduduk <i>Number of computers per 1000 population</i>	79	94	126	145	166
INFRASTRUKTUR					
INFRASTRUCTURE					
Jumlah kilometer jalan <i>Total road mileage (km)</i>	65,091	67,590	73,017	75,157	75,893
Liputan bekalan elektrik luar bandar (% daripada rumah) ⁸ <i>Rural electricity coverage (% of housing)⁸</i>	96.5	89.5	90.9	91.4	91.5
Liputan bekalan air (% daripada isi rumah) <i>Water coverage (% households)</i>					
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	93.4	92.0	92.7	92.9	93.0
Luar bandar <i>Rural</i>	90.0	85.0	85.7	85.9	86.0
Bandar <i>Urban</i>	98.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0
STRUKTUR KEMISKINAN⁹					
POVERTY STRUCTURE⁹					
Kadar kemiskinan (% isi rumah) <i>Incidence of poverty (% of household)</i>					
Keseluruhan <i>Overall</i>	37.4	16.5	8.7	6.1	7.5
Bandar <i>Urban</i>	17.5	7.1	3.6	2.1	3.4
Luar bandar <i>Rural</i>	45.8	21.1	14.9	10.9	12.4
Kadar kemiskinan tegar (%) <i>Incidence of hardcore poverty (%)</i>					
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	n.a.	3.9	2.1	1.4	1.4
Bandar <i>Urban</i>	n.a.	1.3	0.9	0.4	0.5
Luar bandar <i>Rural</i>	n.a.	5.2	3.6	2.5	2.4

¹ Data refers to Malaysia unless indicated by * in which case data is for Peninsular Malaysia only.

² Ratio of the number of males for 100 females.

³ Ratio of the number of children below age 15 and the number of persons aged 65 and over to the number of persons aged 15-64.

⁴ Primary school enrolment as a percentage of primary school-age population, that is, children aged 6-11 years.

⁵ Not included Pre-University enrolment.

⁶ Excludes Technical and Vocational Secondary Schools.

⁷ Percentages of those who can read and write in the population aged 10 years or more.

⁸ Urban coverage has reached 100%.

⁹ Data has been revised by Economic Planning Unit.

¹⁰ Includes pre-paid services.

¹¹ Includes Jaring and TMnet services

Source: Ministry of Education, Ministry of Health, Ministry of Public Work, Ministry of Energy, Water and Communication, Department of Statistics and Economic Planning Unit.