

### 3.3 — PENGELUARAN, EKSPORT DAN HARGA BARANGAN UTAMA<sup>1</sup>

Malaysia

### 3.3 — PRODUCTION, EXPORTS AND PRICES OF MAJOR PRIMARY COMMODITIES<sup>1</sup>

Malaysia

| Barangan Utama/Major Commodities  | 2001   |         | 2002   |         | 2003   |         | 2004 <sup>6</sup> |        | 2005 <sup>7</sup> |         |
|---|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|-------------------|--------|-------------------|---------|
| <b>PETROLEUM MENTAH/<br/>CRUDE PETROLEUM</b>  |        |         |        |         |        |         |                   |        |                   |         |
| Pengeluaran ('000 tsh) <sup>2</sup><br><i>Production ('000 bpd)<sup>2</sup></i>             | 666.1  | (-2.1)  | 700.4  | (5.1)   | 738    | (5.4)   | 753               | (2.0)  | 776               | (3.1)   |
| Eksport ('000 tan metrik)<br><i>Exports ('000 tonnes)</i>                                   | 15,118 | (-9.3)  | 16,192 | (7.1)   | 17,913 | (10.6)  | 16,759            | (-6.4) | 16,560            | (-1.2)  |
| RM juta/RM million  | 11,160 | (-21.7) | 11,600 | (3.9)   | 15,662 | (35)    | 17,543            | (12.0) | 17,600            | (0.3)   |
| Harga Purata Wajaran (USD/tong)<br><i>Weighted Average Price (USD/barrel)</i>               | 24.92  | (-17.4) | 25.48  | (3.7)   | 30.35  | (19.1)  | 37.00             | (21.9) | 37.00             | (0.0)   |
| <b>MINYAK SAWIT/PALM OIL</b>  |        |         |        |         |        |         |                   |        |                   |         |
| Pengeluaran ('000 tan metrik)<br><i>Production ('000 tonnes)</i>                            | 11,804 | (8.9)   | 11,910 | (0.9)   | 13,355 | (12.1)  | 13,450            | (1.1)  | 14,000            | (3.7)   |
| Eksport ('000 tan metrik) <sup>3</sup><br><i>Exports ('000 tonnes)<sup>3</sup></i>          | 10,570 | (18.3)  | 10,970 | (3.7)   | 12,629 | (15.1)  | 12,555            | (0.6)  | 13,020            | (3.7)   |
| RM juta/RM million  | 10,031 | (-0.6)  | 15,054 | (50.7)  | 20,216 | (36.6)  | 21,226            | (3.7)  | 20,150            | (-5.1)  |
| Harga (RM/tan metrik, Hantaran Tempatan)<br><i>Price (RM/tonne, Local Delivery)</i>         | 896    | (-9.7)  | 1,343  | (49.9)  | 1,571  | (17.0)  | 1,650             | (5.0)  | 1,500             | (-9.1)  |
| <b>GETAH/RUBBER</b>   |        |         |        |         |        |         |                   |        |                   |         |
| Pengeluaran ('000 tan metrik)<br><i>Production ('000 tonnes)</i>                            | 882    | (43.4)  | 890    | (0.9)   | 986    | (10.8)  | 1,160             | (17.6) | 1,170             | (0.9)   |
| Eksport ('000 tan metrik)<br><i>Exports ('000 tonnes)</i>                                   | 821    | (-16.1) | 928    | (13.0)  | 945    | (1.9)   | 950               | (0.5)  | 1,000             | (5.3)   |
| RM juta/RM million  | 1,886  | (-26.6) | 2,492  | (32.1)  | 3,582  | (43.8)  | 4,100             | (14.4) | 4,300             | (4.9)   |
| Harga SMR20 (sen/kg)<br><i>Price SMR20 (sen/kg)</i>   | 206    | (21.4)  | 285    | (38.3)  | 381    | (33.7)  | 420               | (10.2) | 410               | (-2.4)  |
| <b>KAYU BALAK/SAWLOGS</b>   |        |         |        |         |        |         |                   |        |                   |         |
| Pengeluaran ('000 meter padu)<br><i>Production ('000 cu.metres)</i>                         | 18,923 | (-18.0) | 20,649 | (9.1)   | 20,286 | (-1.8)  | 19,577            | (-3.5) | 20,670            | (5.6)   |
| Eksport ('000 meter padu)<br><i>Exports ('000 cu.metres)</i>                                | 4,853  | (-25.2) | 4,872  | (0.4)   | 5,505  | (13.0)  | 5,195             | (-5.6) | 4,935             | (-5.0)  |
| RM juta/RM million  | 1,529  | (-38.6) | 1,790  | (17.1)  | 2,015  | (12.6)  | 2,092             | (3.8)  | 2,195             | (4.9)   |
| Nilai seunit (RM/meter padu)<br><i>Unit value (RM/cu.metre)</i>                             | 315    | (-17.9) | 367    | (16.6)  | 366    | (-0.4)  | 403               | (10.0) | 445               | (10.5)  |
| <b>TIMAH/TIN</b>  |        |         |        |         |        |         |                   |        |                   |         |
| Pengeluaran ('000 tan metrik)<br><i>Production ('000 tonnes)</i>                            | 5.0    | (-21.2) | 4.2    | (-15.2) | 3.4    | (-19.4) | 3.5               | (2.9)  | 3.6               | (2.9)   |
| Eksport ('000 tan metrik)<br><i>Exports ('000 tonnes)</i>                                   | 27.3   | (32.3)  | 27.1   | (-0.7)  | 15.2   | (-44.0) | 15.1              | (-0.4) | 15.7              | (4.0)   |
| RM juta/RM million  | 461    | (6.0)   | 425    | (-7.7)  | 284    | (-33.2) | 464               | (63.2) | 313               | (-32.5) |
| Harga (RM/kg)/(USD/tan metrik) <sup>4</sup><br><i>Price (RM/kg)/(USD/tonne)<sup>4</sup></i> | 16.50  | (-19.4) | 15.44  | (-6.4)  | 18.57  | (20.3)  | 30.61             | (64.8) | 19.61             | (-35.9) |
| <b>GAS ASLI CECAIR/LIQUEFIED<br/>NATURAL GAS (LNG)</b>                                      |        |         |        |         |        |         |                   |        |                   |         |
| Eksport ('000 tan metrik)<br><i>Exports ('000 tonnes)</i>                                   | 15,423 | (0.0)   | 15,007 | (-2.7)  | 17,402 | (16.0)  | 21,090            | (21.2) | 21,265            | (0.8)   |
| RM juta/RM million  | 11,119 | (-2.7)  | 9,888  | (-11.1) | 13,328 | (34.8)  | 15,796            | (18.5) | 16,750            | (5.2)   |
| Nilai seunit (RM/tan metrik)<br><i>Unit value (RM/tonne)</i>                                | 721    | (-2.6)  | 659    | (-8.7)  | 766    | (16.4)  | 749               | (-2.2) | 788               | (5.2)   |
| <b>GAS ASLI/NATURAL GAS</b>   |        |         |        |         |        |         |                   |        |                   |         |
| Pengeluaran ('000 jkps) <sup>5</sup><br><i>Production ('000 mmscfd)<sup>5</sup></i>         | 4,542  | (3.7)   | 4,699  | (3.5)   | 5,488  | (6.7)   | 6,094             | (11.1) | 6,832             | (12.1)  |

<sup>1</sup> Angka-angka dalam kurungan adalah peratus perubahan tahunan.

<sup>2</sup> tsh = tong sehari (7.6 tong = 1 tan metrik).

<sup>3</sup> Termasuk minyak sawit mentah yang diproses dan stearin.

<sup>4</sup> Mulai Februari 2001, harga di Bursa Timah Kuala Lumpur disebut dalam USD/tan metrik.

<sup>5</sup> jkps = juta kaki padu sehari.

<sup>6</sup> Anggaran oleh Kementerian Kewangan.

<sup>7</sup> Unjuran oleh Kementerian Kewangan.

Sumber: JP, PETRONAS, Jabatan Mineral dan Geosains Malaysia dan Kementerian Perusahaan Peladangan dan Komoditi.

<sup>1</sup> Figures in parentheses are annual percentage changes.

<sup>2</sup> bpd = barrels per day (7.6 barrels = 1 tonne).

<sup>3</sup> Includes crude and processed palm oil and palm stearin.

<sup>4</sup> From February 2001, prices in Kuala Lumpur Tin Market (KLTM) was quoted in USD/tonne.

<sup>5</sup> mmscfd = million standard cubic feet per day.

<sup>6</sup> Estimate by Ministry of Finance.

<sup>7</sup> Forecast by Ministry of Finance.

Source: DOS, PETRONAS, Minerals and Geoscience Department and Ministry of Plantation Industries and Commodities.