

### 3.3 — PENGELUARAN, EKSPORT DAN HARGA BARANGAN UTAMA<sup>1</sup>

Malaysia

### 3.3 — PRODUCTION, EXPORTS AND PRICES OF MAJOR PRIMARY COMMODITIES<sup>1</sup>

Malaysia

Barangan Utama/Major Commodities	2000		2001		2002		2003 <sup>7</sup>		2004 <sup>7</sup>	
<b>PETROLEUM MENTAH<sup>2</sup>/ CRUDE PETROLEUM<sup>2</sup></b>										
Pengeluaran ('000 tsh) <sup>3</sup> <i>Production ('000 bpd)<sup>3</sup></i>	680.8	(-1.5)	666.1	(-2.1)	698.5	(4.9)	716.0	(2.5)	721.0	(0.7)
Eksport ('000 tan metrik) <i>Exports ('000 tonnes)</i>	16,672	(-5.9)	15,118	(-9.3)	16,192	(7.1)	16,620	(2.6)	16,872	(1.5)
RM juta/RM million	14,245	(53.1)	11,160	(-21.7)	11,597	(3.9)	13,104	(13.0)	11,125	(-15.1)
Harga Purata Wajaran (USD/tong) <i>Weighted Average Price (USD/barrel)</i>	30.18	(62.2)	24.92	(-17.4)	25.83	(3.7)	27.30	(10.1)	22.83	(-16.4)
<b>MINYAK SAWIT/PALM OIL</b>										
Pengeluaran ('000 tan metrik) <i>Production ('000 tonnes)</i>	10,839	(2.7)	11,804	(8.9)	11,910	(0.9)	12,450	(4.5)	13,207	(6.1)
Eksport ('000 tan metrik) <sup>4</sup> <i>Exports ('000 tonnes)<sup>4</sup></i>	8,863	(-1.1)	10,600	(19.6)	10,979	(3.6)	11,200	(2.0)	12,000	(7.1)
RM juta/RM million	9,948	(-31.3)	10,588	(6.4)	15,054	(42.2)	16,770	(11.4)	17,740	(5.8)
Harga (RM/tan metrik, Hantaran Tempatan) <i>Price (RM/tonne, Local Delivery)</i>	993	(-31.6)	897	(-9.7)	1,364	(52.1)	1,450	(6.3)	1,350	(-6.9)
<b>GETAH/RUBBER</b>										
Pengeluaran ('000 tan metrik) <i>Production ('000 tonnes)</i>	615	(-20.9)	547	(-11.1)	589	(7.7)	610	(3.5)	618	(1.3)
Eksport ('000 tan metrik) <i>Exports ('000 tonnes)</i>	978	(-0.6)	821	(-16.1)	887	(8.0)	880	(-0.8)	880	(0.0)
RM juta/RM million	2,571	(9.7)	1,886	(-26.6)	2,492	(32.1)	2,941	(18.0)	3,000	(2.0)
Harga RSS 1 (sen/kg) <i>Price RSS 1 (sen/kg)</i>	262	(9.5)	227	(-13.2)	293	(29.0)	350	(19.3)	350	(0.0)
<b>KAYU BALAK/SAWLOGS</b>										
Pengeluaran ('000 meter padu) <i>Production ('000 cu.metres)</i>	23,074	(5.8)	18,923	(-18.0)	19,346	(2.2)	20,300	(4.9)	19,760	(-2.7)
Eksport ('000 meter padu) <i>Exports ('000 cu.metres)</i>	6,485	(-3.8)	5,100	(-21.4)	4,873	(-4.5)	4,939	(1.4)	4,791	(-3.0)
RM juta/RM million	2,489	(-6.5)	1,650	(-33.7)	1,790	(8.5)	1,867	(4.3)	1,923	(3.0)
Nilai seunit (RM/meter padu) <i>Unit value (RM /cu.metre)</i>	384	(-2.9)	324	(-15.7)	367	(13.5)	378	(2.9)	401	(6.2)
<b>TIMAH/TIN</b>										
Pengeluaran ('000 tan metrik) <i>Production ('000 tonnes)</i>	6.3	(-14.1)	5.0	(-21.2)	4.2	(-15.2)	4.0	(-5.1)	4.0	(0.0)
Eksport ('000 tan metrik) <i>Exports ('000 tonnes)</i>	20.6	(-14.2)	27.3	(32.3)	27.1	(-0.7)	12.0	(-55.7)	12.6	(5.0)
RM juta/RM million	435	(-11.4)	461	(6.0)	425	(-7.7)	202	(-52.6)	209	(3.8)
Harga (RM/kg)/(USD/tan metrik) <sup>5</sup> <i>Price (RM/kg)/(USD/tonne)<sup>5</sup></i>	20.47	(1.3)	16.50	(-19.4)	15.44	(-6.4)	17.48	(13.2)	16.61	(-5.0)
<b>GAS ASLI CECAIR/LIQUEFIED NATURAL GAS (LNG)</b>										
Eksport ('000 tan metrik) <i>Exports ('000 tonnes)</i>	15,430	(2.6)	15,423	(0.0)	15,025	(-2.6)	15,115	(0.6)	15,568	(3.0)
RM juta/RM million	11,423	(63.1)	11,119	(-2.7)	9,932	(-10.7)	12,153	(22.4)	13,130	(8.0)
Nilai seunit (RM/tan metrik) <i>Unit value (RM/tonne)</i>	740	(59.0)	721	(-2.6)	661	(-8.3)	804	(21.6)	843	(4.9)
<b>GAS ASLI/NATURAL GAS</b>										
Pengeluaran ('000 jkps) <sup>6</sup> <i>Production ('000 mmscf)<sup>6</sup></i>	1,598	(10.8)	1,658	(3.7)	1,873	(13.0)	2,060	(10.0)	2,299	(11.6)

<sup>1</sup> Angka-angka dalam kurungan adalah peratus perubahan tahunan.

<sup>2</sup> Kadar pertumbuhan tahun 2000 berdasarkan 366 hari.

<sup>3</sup> tsh = tong sehari (7.6 tong = 1 tan metrik).

<sup>4</sup> Termasuk minyak sawit mentah yang diproses dan stearin.

<sup>5</sup> Mulai Februari 2001, harga di Bursa Timah Kuala Lumpur disebut dalam USD/tan metrik.

<sup>6</sup> jkps = juta kaki padu standard.

<sup>7</sup> Unjuran oleh Kementerian Kewangan.

Sumber: JP, PETRONAS, Jabatan Mineral dan Geosains Malaysia dan Kementerian Perusahaan Utama.

<sup>1</sup> Figures in parentheses are annual percentage changes.

<sup>2</sup> 2000 growth is based on 366 days.

<sup>3</sup> bpd = barrels per day (7.6 barrels = 1 tonne).

<sup>4</sup> Includes crude and processed palm oil and palm stearin.

<sup>5</sup> From February 2001, prices in Kuala Lumpur Tin Market (KLTM) was quoted in USD/tonne.

<sup>6</sup> mmscf = million standard cubic feet.

<sup>7</sup> Forecasts by Ministry of Finance.

Source: DOS, PETRONAS, Minerals and Geoscience Department and Ministry of Primary Industries.