

6.3 — KEKOSONGAN DAN PENEMPATAN

Malaysia

6.3 — VACANCIES AND PLACEMENTS

Malaysia

	2008	2009	2010	2011	% bahagian % share	2012 ³
A. Bilangan Kekosongan mengikut Kumpulan Pekerjaan¹ Number of Vacancies by Occupational Category¹	1,058,980	1,546,347	1,787,221	2,259,548	100.0	888,842
Pengurus <i>Managers</i>	54,501	84,118	65,321	23,225	1.0	25,017
Profesional <i>Professionals</i>	65,943	62,839	67,310	228,046	10.1	28,277
Juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu <i>Technician and associate professionals</i>	36,135	53,942	74,037	41,167	1.8	22,321
Pekerja sokongan perkeranian <i>Clerical support workers</i>	34,990	60,738	57,598	45,064	2.0	21,820
Pekerja perkhidmatan dan jualan <i>Service and sales workers</i>	61,135	133,083	135,570	200,839	8.9	61,337
Pekerja mahir pertanian, perhutanan dan perikanan <i>Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers</i>	131	292	44,331	165,757	7.3	73,725
Pekerja kemahiran dan pertukangan yang berkaitan <i>Craft and related trade workers</i>	16,818	18,493	28,794	82,253	3.7	26,063
Operator loji dan mesin dan pemasang <i>Plant and machine operators and assemblers</i>	84,998	170,956	158,614	164,036	7.3	81,954
Pekerjaan asas <i>Elementary occupation</i>	704,329	961,886	1,155,646	1,309,161	57.9	548,328
B. Bilangan Kekosongan mengikut Industri Number of Vacancies by Industry	1,058,980	1,546,347	1,787,221	2,259,548	100.0	888,842
Pertanian, perhutanan dan perikanan <i>Agriculture, forestry and fishing</i>	275,548	230,303	327,670	399,522	17.7	194,291
Perlombongan dan kuari <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	1,450	1,377	2,517	3,369	0.1	1,253
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	327,798	695,418	693,711	689,422	30.5	345,640
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	107,421	111,622	250,820	388,241	17.2	142,819
Perkhidmatan ² <i>Services²</i>	346,763	507,627	512,503	778,994	34.5	204,839
C. Bilangan Penempatan mengikut Industri Number of Placements by Industry	25,982	29,192	16,874	20,960	100.0	6,743
Pertanian, perhutanan dan perikanan <i>Agriculture, forestry and fishing</i>	1,091	796	457	410	1.9	204
Perlombongan dan kuari <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	10	39	92	11	0.1	10
Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	12,043	11,151	5,043	9,595	45.8	2,337
Pembinaan <i>Construction</i>	1,168	1,363	782	480	2.3	481
Perkhidmatan ² <i>Services²</i>	11,670	15,843	10,500	10,464	49.9	3,711

¹ Pengelasan kumpulan pekerjaan adalah mengikut Piawaian Pengelasan Pekerjaan Malaysia (MASCO).

² Termasuk perniagaan borong dan runcit, penginapan dan restoran, elektrik, gas dan air, pengangkutan, penyimpanan dan perhubungan, kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perkhidmatan perniagaan serta perkhidmatan lain.

³ Januari hingga Julai 2012.

Nota: Definisi kekosongan merujuk kepada permohonan pengisian jawatan oleh majikan di sektor awam dan swasta yang menyenaraikan kekosongan dalam JobsMalaysia. Kekosongan disenaraikan termasuk jawatan yang tidak bersandarkan kepada kekosongan substantif seperti jurujual, promoter, agen insurans, pekerja sambilan serta pekerja asing.

Sumber: Kementerian Sumber Manusia Malaysia.

¹ Classification of occupational groups is based on the Malaysian Standard Classification of Occupation (MASCO).

² Includes wholesale and retail trade, accommodation and restaurant, electricity, gas and water, transport, storage and communication, finance, insurance, real estate and business services and other services.

³ January to July 2012.

Note: Definition of vacancies refers to job vacancy listings by employers in public and private sector on JobsMalaysia. The job listing includes non-substantive vacancies such as sales person, promoter, insurance agent and part-time workers as well as foreign workers.

Source: Ministry of Human Resources, Malaysia.