

3.4 — PENGELUARAN, EKSPORT DAN
HARGA BARANGAN UTAMA
Malaysia

3.4 — PRODUCTION, EXPORTS AND PRICES
OF MAJOR PRIMARY COMMODITIES
Malaysia

Barangan Utama Major Commodities	2009		2010		2011		2012 ⁴	
MINYAK SAWIT/PALM OIL								
Pengeluaran ('000 tan metrik) Production ('000 tonnes)	17,565	(-1.0)	16,994	(-3.3)	18,912	(11.3)	18,436	(-2.5)
Eksport ('000 tan metrik) ¹ Exports ('000 tonnes) ¹	15,902	(3.9)	16,945	(6.6)	18,448	(8.9)	17,515	(-5.1)
RM juta/RM million	36,779	(-22.3)	45,322	(23.2)	61,128	(34.9)	55,171	(-9.7)
GETAH/RUBBER								
Pengeluaran ('000 tan metrik) Production ('000 tonnes)	857	(-20.1)	939	(9.6)	996	(6.1)	1,000	(0.4)
Eksport ('000 tan metrik) Exports ('000 tonnes)	698	(-23.8)	901	(29.1)	946	(5.0)	900	(-4.9)
RM juta/RM million	4,459	(-45.0)	9,210	(106.5)	13,278	(44.2)	9,990	(-24.8)
KAYU BALAK/SAW LOGS								
Pengeluaran ('000 meter padu) Production ('000 cu. metres)	18,336	(-8.7)	17,797	(-2.9)	16,389	(-7.9)	15,050	(-8.2)
Eksport ('000 meter padu) Exports ('000 cu. metres)	4,178	(1.1)	4,329	(3.6)	3,314	(-23.4)	3,176	(-4.2)
RM juta/RM million	2,029	(-1.8)	2,142	(5.6)	1,953	(-8.8)	1,905	(-2.4)
PETROLEUM MENTAH CRUDE PETROLEUM								
Pengeluaran ('000 tsh) ² Production ('000 bpd) ²	659	(-4.5)	638	(-3.1)	570	(-10.7)	579	(1.6)
Eksport ('000 tan metrik) Exports ('000 tonnes)	16,412	(5.2)	16,373	(-0.2)	12,506	(-23.6)	12,930	(3.4)
RM juta/RM million	25,360	(-41.8)	30,765	(21.3)	31,982	(4.0)	30,938	(-3.3)
GAS ASLI CECAIR/LIQUEFIED NATURAL GAS (LNG)								
Eksport ('000 tan metrik) Exports ('000 tonnes)	21,856	(-5.6)	22,953	(5.0)	24,848	(8.3)	24,000	(-3.4)
RM juta/RM million	29,018	(-30.0)	38,742	(33.5)	49,963	(29.0)	55,200	(10.5)
GAS ASLI/NATURAL GAS								
Pengeluaran ('000 mmscf) ³ Production ('000 mmscf) ³	2,119	(-1.6)	2,160	(1.9)	2,165	(0.3)	2,285	(5.5)
TIMAH/TIN								
Pengeluaran ('000 tan metrik) Production ('000 tonnes)	2.4	(-19.8)	2.5	(2.1)	3.3	(35.8)	2.0	(-40.2)
Eksport ('000 tan metrik) Exports ('000 tonnes)	23	(9.2)	34	(47.0)	42	(25.5)	30	(-29.1)
RM juta/RM million	1,047	(-38.3)	2,084	(98.9)	3,234	(55.2)	2,250	(-30.4)

¹ Termasuk minyak sawit mentah yang diproses dan stearin.

² tsh = tong sehari (7.6 tong = 1 tan metrik).

³ mmscf = juta kaki padu standard.

⁴ Anggaran.

Nota: Angka dalam kurungan adalah peratus perubahan tahunan.

Sumber: PETRONAS, Lembaga Minyak Sawit Malaysia, Kementerian Perusahaan Peladangan dan Komoditi, Jabatan Perangkaan dan Jabatan Mineral dan Geosains, Malaysia.

¹ Includes crude and processed palm oil and palm stearin.

² bpd = barrels per day (7.6 barrels = 1 tonne).

³ mmscf = million standard cubic feet.

⁴ Estimate.

Note: Figures in parentheses are annual percentage changes.

Source: PETRONAS, Malaysian Palm Oil Board, Ministry of Plantation Industries and Commodities, Department of Statistics and Department of Minerals and Geoscience, Malaysia.