

## 2.1. PERANGKAAN PENTING EKONOMI NEGARA TERPILIH

	KDNK Benar (% Pertumbuhan)	KDNK Per Kapita, PPP (USD)	Indeks Harga Pengguna (%)	Kadar Pengangguran <sup>1</sup> (%)	Imbangan Akaun Semasa (USD bilion)	Rizab Antarabangsa Kasar (USD bilion)	Eksport Kasar (USD bilion)	Import Kasar (USD bilion)
<b>Negara Maju</b>								
2015	2.3	42,875	0.3	6.7	299.0	n.a.	13,446.4	13,105.3
2016	1.7	43,766	0.8	6.2	333.7	n.a.	13,358.1	12,973.5
2017	2.3	45,378	1.7	5.6	439.8	n.a.	14,442.3	14,024.6
2018 <sup>2</sup>	2.4	47,979	2.0	5.2	380.4	n.a.	15,734.9	15,338.2
<b>2019<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>49,396</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>259.8</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>16,310.4</b>	<b>16,019.8</b>
<b>Amerika Syarikat</b>								
2015	2.9	54,126	0.1	5.3	-407.8	118.5	1,502.6	2,315.3
2016	1.6	54,576	1.3	4.9	-432.9	114.7	1,451.0	2,250.2
2017	2.2	55,390	2.1	4.4	-449.1	122.2	1,546.3	2,408.5
2018 <sup>2</sup>	2.9	56,600	2.4	3.8	-515.2	123.3 <sup>6</sup>	1,102.9 <sup>4</sup>	1,925.7 <sup>4</sup>
<b>2019<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>57,674</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>-652.1</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>
<b>United Kingdom</b>								
2015	2.3	39,462.6	0.0	5.4	-142.4	155.9	459.6	626.2
2016	1.8	39,839.5	0.7	4.9	-139.3	162.8	409.0	636.6
2017	1.7	40,258.9	2.7	4.4	-99.2	184.7	441.1	643.5
2018 <sup>2</sup>	1.4	40,544.8	2.5	4.1	-99.2	182.0 <sup>5</sup>	326.2 <sup>4</sup>	447.5 <sup>4</sup>
<b>2019<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>40,916.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>-90.3</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>
<b>Jerman</b>								
2015	1.5	44,644.2	0.1	4.6	301.2	173.7	1,326.2	1,051.1
2016	2.2	45,240.4	0.4	4.2	297.5	187.2	1,334.4	1,055.3
2017	2.5	46,177.3	1.7	3.8	291.0	208.7	1,448.2	1,166.8
2018 <sup>2</sup>	1.9	46,988.5	1.8	3.5	326.9	186.5 <sup>5</sup>	1,056.5 <sup>4</sup>	866.0 <sup>4</sup>
<b>2019<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>47,823.5</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>323.6</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>
<b>Perancis</b>								
2015	1.0	39,026.6	0.1	10.4	-9.0	158.1	506.1	573.1
2016	1.1	39,299.4	0.3	10.1	-18.5	160.9	501.4	571.9
2017	2.3	40,066.6	1.2	9.4	-14.8	176.1	535.0	624.0
2018 <sup>2</sup>	1.6	40,507.8	1.9	8.8	-25.6	166.3 <sup>5</sup>	386.3 <sup>4</sup>	451.6 <sup>4</sup>
<b>2019<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>40,978.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>-19.9</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>
<b>Jepun</b>								
2015	1.4	37,931.8	0.8	3.4	136.4	1,289.6	624.8	648.0
2016	1.0	38,301.7	-0.1	3.1	194.9	1,282.0	644.9	607.6
2017	1.7	39,031.9	0.5	2.7	196.1	1,322.4	698.1	672.0
2018 <sup>2</sup>	1.1	39,573.8	1.2	2.5	183.7	1,314.0 <sup>5</sup>	550.5 <sup>5</sup>	549.4 <sup>5</sup>
<b>2019<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>40,069.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>196.2</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>

## JADUAL PERANGKAAAN

### 2.1. PERANGKAAAN PENTING EKONOMI NEGARA TERPILIH (samb.)

	KDNK Benar (% Pertumbuhan)	KDNK Per Kapita, PPP (USD)	Indeks Harga Pengguna (%)	Kadar Pengangguran <sup>1</sup> (%)	Imbangan Akaun Semasa (USD bilion)	Rizab Antarabangsa Kasar (USD bilion)	Eksport Kasar (USD bilion)	Import Kasar (USD bilion)
<b>Australia</b>								
2015	2.5	45,099.9	1.5	6.0	-57.3	45.7	187.7	200.6
2016	2.6	45,519.4	1.3	5.7	-41.4	54.3	192.5	189.3
2017	2.2	45,802.2	2.0	5.6	-36.0	66.8	231.1	221.3
2018 <sup>2</sup>	3.2	46,514.4	2.2	5.3	-39.5	51.5 <sup>4</sup>	168.6 <sup>4</sup>	150.8 <sup>4</sup>
<b>2019<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>47,020.0</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>-45.7</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>
<b>Republik Korea</b>								
2015	2.8	34,177.7	0.7	3.6	105.9	368.0	526.8	436.5
2016	2.9	35,020.4	1.0	3.7	99.2	371.1	495.4	406.2
2017	3.1	35,946.8	1.9	3.8	78.5	389.3	574.0	478.5
2018 <sup>2</sup>	2.8	36,789.9	1.7	3.8	82.3	401.1 <sup>4</sup>	399.8 <sup>4</sup>	354.5 <sup>4</sup>
<b>2019<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>37,584.9</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>79.5</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>
<b>China</b>								
2015	6.9	13,457.1	1.4	4.1	304.2	3,606.8	2,273.5	1,679.6
2016	6.7	14,277.3	2.0	4.0	202.2	3,298.0	2,097.6	1,587.9
2017	6.9	15,175.3	1.6	3.9	164.9	3,421.6	2,263.4	1,843.8
2018 <sup>2</sup>	6.6	16,096.1	2.2	4.0	97.5	3,386.2 <sup>4</sup>	1,830.9 <sup>5</sup>	1,605.6 <sup>5</sup>
<b>2019<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>17,012.1</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>98.4</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>
<b>India</b>								
2015	8.2	5,874	4.9	3.5	-22.1	351.6	272.4	409.2
2016	7.1	6,210	4.5	3.5	-14.4	359.7	268.6	376.1
2017	6.7	6,539	3.6	3.5	-48.7	409.8	304.1	452.2
2018 <sup>2</sup>	7.3	6,925	4.7	8.7	-80.4	405.9	342.5	527.2
<b>2019<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>7,344</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>-74.0</b>	<b>439.2</b>	<b>374.8</b>	<b>557.9</b>

<sup>1</sup> Komposit bagi kumpulan negara ialah purata kadar pengangguran negara diwajibkan mengikut jumlah tenaga buruh di negara berkenaan.

<sup>2</sup> Anggaran.

<sup>3</sup> Unjuran.

<sup>4</sup> Pada 31 Ogos 2018.

<sup>5</sup> Pada 30 September 2018.

<sup>6</sup> Pada 31 Oktober 2018.

Sumber: IMF World Economic Outlook (October 2018), World Bank Database, World Trade Organisation Trade Statistics dan pelbagai sumber.

## 2.2. PERANGKAAN PENTING EKONOMI NEGARA ANGGOTA ASEAN

	KDNK Benar (% Pertumbuhan)	KDNK Per Kapita, PPP (USD)	Indeks Harga Pengguna (%)	Kadar Pengangguran <sup>1</sup> (%)	Imbangan Akaun Semasa (USD billion)	Rizab Antarabangsa Kasar (USD billion)	Eksport Kasar (USD billion)	Import Kasar (USD billion)
<b>Brunei Darussalam</b>								
2015	-0.4	74,787	-0.4	6.9	2.2	3.2	6.4	3.2
2016	-2.5	71,877	-0.7	6.9	1.5	3.3	5.0	3.1
2017	1.3	71,780	-0.2	6.9	2.0	3.3	n.a.	n.a.
2018 <sup>2</sup>	2.3	72,497	0.4	6.9	1.1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<b>2019<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>75,218</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>
<b>Filipina</b>								
2015	6.1	6,885	0.7	6.3	7.3	80.7	58.8	74.8
2016	6.9	7,239	1.3	5.5	-1.2	80.7	57.4	89.4
2017	6.7	7,599	2.9	5.7	-2.5	81.6	68.7	101.9
2018 <sup>2</sup>	6.5	7,936	4.9	5.5	-5.0	76.8	n.a.	n.a.
<b>2019<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>8,296</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>-5.2</b>	<b>77.0</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>
<b>Indonesia</b>								
2015	4.9	10,477	6.4	6.2	-17.5	105.9	150.4	142.7
2016	5.0	10,867	3.5	5.6	-17.0	116.4	144.7	135.7
2017	5.1	11,274	3.8	5.4	-17.3	130.2	168.5	156.9
2018 <sup>2</sup>	5.1	11,705	3.4	5.2	-23.9	118.2	n.a.	n.a.
<b>2019<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>12,150</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>-25.2</b>	<b>120.1</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>
<b>Kemboja</b>								
2015	7.0	3,286	1.2	n.a.	-1.6	7.3	8.5	12.6
2016	7.0	3,462	3.0	n.a.	-1.7	9.1	10.0	12.6
2017	6.9	3,645	2.9	n.a.	-1.9	12.2	n.a.	n.a.
2018 <sup>2</sup>	7.0	3,840	3.3	n.a.	-2.6	13.2	n.a.	n.a.
<b>2019<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>4,040</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>-2.8</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>
<b>Lao PDR</b>								
2015	7.2	6,038	1.3	n.a.	-2.6	1.0	2.8	5.2
2016	7.0	6,370	1.6	n.a.	-1.9	n.a.	3.0	4.7
2017	6.8	6,709	0.8	n.a.	-2.2	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
2018 <sup>2</sup>	6.8	7,064	2.3	n.a.	-2.7	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<b>2019<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>7,452</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>-2.8</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>
<b>Malaysia</b>								
2015	5.1	25,880	2.1	3.1	9.0	95.3	199.2	176.0
2016	4.2	26,900	2.1	3.4	7.2	94.5	189.7	168.4
2017	5.9	28,650	3.7	3.4	9.4	102.4	217.7	194.7
2018 <sup>2</sup>	4.8	32,345	1.5 – 2.5	3.3	9.7	102.8 <sup>4</sup>	244.8	218.1
<b>2019<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>33,439</b>	<b>2.5 – 3.5</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>254.3</b>	<b>226.9</b>

## JADUAL PERANGKAAAN

### 2.2. PERANGKAAAN PENTING EKONOMI NEGARA ANGGOTA ASEAN (samb.)

	KDNK Benar (% Pertumbuhan)	KDNK Per Kapita, PPP (USD)	Indeks Harga Pengguna (%)	Kadar Pengangguran <sup>1</sup> (%)	Imbangan Akaun Semasa (USD bilion)	Rizab Antarabangsa Kasar (USD bilion)	Eksport Kasar (USD bilion)	Import Kasar (USD bilion)
<b>Myanmar</b>								
2015	7.0	5,111	10.0	4.0	-3.0	4.4	11.4	16.9
2016	5.9	5,370	6.8	4.0	-2.5	4.6	11.0	16.6
2017	6.8	5,695	4.0	4.0	-2.9	4.9	n.a.	n.a.
2018 <sup>2</sup>	6.4	6,038	6.0	4.0	-3.8	5.5	n.a.	n.a.
<b>2019<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6,425</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>-4.2</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>
<b>Singapura</b>								
2015	2.2	81,741	-0.5	1.9	56.5	247.7	346.6	296.7
2016	2.4	82,622	-0.5	2.1	58.8	246.6	338.1	291.9
2017	3.6	85,535	0.6	2.2	61.0	280.0	373.2	327.7
2018 <sup>2</sup>	2.9	87,281	1.0	2.0	64.1	288.3	n.a.	n.a.
<b>2019<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>88,741</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>65.9</b>	<b>302.7</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>
<b>Thailand</b>								
2015	3.0	15,212	-0.9	0.9	32.1	156.5	214.4	202.7
2016	3.3	15,679	0.2	0.8	48.2	171.8	215.4	194.2
2017	3.9	16,264	0.7	0.7	51.1	202.6	236.6	221.5
2018 <sup>2</sup>	4.6	16,990	0.9	0.7	44.8	212.5	n.a.	n.a.
<b>2019<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>17,628</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>42.5</b>	<b>226.4</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>
<b>Viet Nam</b>								
2015	6.7	5,667	0.6	2.3	-0.1	28.6	162.1	165.6
2016	6.2	5,955	2.7	2.3	5.9	36.9	176.6	174.8
2017	6.8	6,296	3.5	2.2	5.4	49.5	214.3	211.5
2018 <sup>2</sup>	6.6	6,646	3.8	2.2	5.2	58.4	n.a.	n.a.
<b>2019<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>7,010</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>61.1</b>	<b>n.a.</b>	<b>n.a.</b>

<sup>1</sup> Komposit bagi kumpulan negara ialah purata kadar pengangguran negara diwajibkan mengikut jumlah tenaga buruh di negara berkenaan.

<sup>2</sup> Anggaran.

<sup>3</sup> Unjuran.

<sup>4</sup> Pada 15 Oktober 2018.

Sumber: IMF World Economic Outlook (October 2018), World Trade Organisation Trade Statistics dan pelbagai sumber.