

3.2 — PERDAGANGAN MALAYSIA MENGIKUT KUMPULAN GEOGRAFI

RM juta

3.2 — MALAYSIA'S TRADE BY GEOGRAPHICAL GROUP

RM million

Mengikut Kumpulan Geografi By Geographical Group		2011		2012	2013	2014		2015 ¹
		RM	% bahagian % share	RM	RM	RM	% bahagian % share	RM
Jumlah Total	Perdagangan/ Total Trade	1,271,488	100.0	1,309,318	1,368,687	1,448,354	100.0	941,908
	Eksport /Exports	697,862	100.0	702,641	719,992	765,417	100.0	498,078
	Import/Imports	573,626	100.0	606,677	648,695	682,937	100.0	443,831
	Bersih/Net	124,236	-	95,964	71,298	82,480	-	54,247
Timur Laut Asia North East Asia	Jumlah Perdagangan/ Total Trade	458,955	36.1	467,091	490,988	511,821	35.3	337,032
	Eksport /Exports	253,834	36.4	249,611	255,626	264,671	34.6	168,292
	Import/Imports	205,121	35.8	217,480	235,362	247,151	36.2	168,739
	Bersih/Net	48,713	-	32,132	20,263	17,520	-	-447
Asia Tenggara (ASEAN) South East Asia	Jumlah Perdagangan/ Total Trade	331,215	26.0	357,467	374,489	389,039	26.9	256,915
	Eksport /Exports	171,637	24.6	188,194	201,626	213,401	27.9	140,476
	Import/Imports	159,578	27.8	169,273	172,863	175,638	25.7	116,439
	Bersih/Net	12,059	-	18,921	28,763	37,763	-	24,037
Amerika Utara North America	Jumlah Perdagangan/ Total Trade	118,641	9.3	115,682	114,417	122,435	8.5	86,000
	Eksport /Exports	60,435	8.7	63,719	60,582	67,047	8.8	48,674
	Import/Imports	58,206	10.1	51,963	53,835	55,387	8.1	37,326
	Bersih/Net	2,229	-	11,756	6,747	11,660	-	11,347
Kesatuan Eropah European Union	Jumlah Perdagangan/ Total Trade	130,906	10.3	127,696	135,630	143,994	9.9	95,403
	Eksport /Exports	72,046	10.3	62,167	65,292	72,838	9.5	49,676
	Import/Imports	58,860	10.3	65,529	70,339	71,156	10.4	45,727
	Bersih/Net	13,186	-	-3,362	-5,047	1,682	-	3,949
Asia Selatan South Asia	Jumlah Perdagangan/ Total Trade	55,539	4.4	55,651	55,853	57,495	4.0	38,891
	Eksport /Exports	43,898	6.3	42,586	38,249	42,841	5.6	27,547
	Import/Imports	11,640	2.0	13,065	17,604	14,654	2.1	11,345
	Bersih/Net	32,258	-	29,521	20,645	28,187	-	16,202
Oceania	Jumlah Perdagangan/ Total Trade	46,913	3.7	52,769	56,481	64,083	4.4	35,661
	Eksport /Exports	31,006	4.4	35,227	36,794	40,545	5.3	21,600
	Import/Imports	15,907	2.8	17,542	19,687	23,539	3.4	14,060
	Bersih/Net	15,098	-	17,685	17,107	17,006	-	7,540
Asia Barat West Asia	Jumlah Perdagangan/ Total Trade	52,027	4.1	54,611	54,212	58,662	4.1	33,394
	Eksport /Exports	24,692	3.5	24,204	24,272	22,889	3.0	14,529
	Import/Imports	27,335	4.8	30,407	29,940	35,773	5.2	18,865
	Bersih/Net	-2,643	-	-6,203	-5,668	-12,884	-	-4,335
Amerika Tengah & Selatan Central & South America	Jumlah Perdagangan/ Total Trade	29,127	2.3	32,009	34,513	40,576	2.8	19,144
	Eksport /Exports	12,844	1.8	12,062	11,819	12,602	1.6	8,735
	Import/Imports	16,283	2.8	19,946	22,694	27,974	4.1	10,408
	Bersih/Net	-3,439	-	-7,884	-10,875	-15,373	-	-1,673
Afrika Africa	Jumlah Perdagangan/ Total Trade	28,761	2.3	27,474	26,556	29,354	2.0	19,064
	Eksport /Exports	18,195	2.6	16,725	17,541	19,469	2.5	12,461
	Import/Imports	10,566	1.8	10,748	9,015	9,885	1.4	6,603
	Bersih/Net	7,629	-	5,977	8,526	9,584	-	5,858
Negara-negara lain Rest of the World	Jumlah Perdagangan/ Total Trade	19,404	1.5	18,870	25,549	30,895	2.1	20,405
	Eksport /Exports	9,275	1.3	8,145	8,192	9,115	1.2	6,087
	Import/Imports	10,130	1.8	10,725	17,357	21,780	3.2	14,319
	Bersih/Net	-855	-	-2,579	-9,165	-12,666	-	-8,232

¹ Januari hingga Ogos 2015.

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia.

¹ January to August 2015.

Source : Department of Statistics, Malaysia.